

A COMPREHENSIVE GENOME-WIDE ANALYSIS OF lncRNA EXPRESSION PROFILE DURING HEPATIC CARCINOMA CELL PROLIFERATION PROMOTED BY PHOSPHOLIPASE C γ 2

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Phospholipase C γ 2 has a promotive effect on hepatic carcinoma development. Meanwhile, lncRNAs play a critical role in the pathology. Therefore, to determine whether phospholipase C γ 2 could enhance HCC cell proliferation by regulating lncRNA transcription, hepatic carcinoma cells RH35 were infected with Ad-phospholipase C γ 2 constructed previously, followed by lncRNA sequencing by high-throughput technology. Differently expressed lncRNAs (DElncRNAs) and their target genes were identified according to strict criteria. GO and KEGG, Reactome pathway analyses were performed to analyze biological processes and the related pathways of DElncRNAs. lncRNA/mRNA coexpression pairs were screened according to expression profiling combined with bioinformatics analysis. The results showed that 231 DElncRNAs were identified in Ad-phospholipase C γ 2-overexpressing cells compared to control, containing 60 up- and 171 down-regulated ones. Target genes prediction analysis showed that 61 cis- and 30 trans-acting DElncRNAs were matched to 55 and 26 targets, respectively. Coexpression analysis found 33 lncRNA/mRNA coexpression pairs including 24 pairs in cis. GO analysis showed that these cis-mode lncRNA/mRNA pairs were involved in cytoskeleton organization, cell adhesion, and multiple signaling pathways related to apoptosis, proliferation, and metastasis. Collectively, phospholipase C γ 2 caused significant alterations in the expression of many lncRNAs in liver cancer cells, providing valuable insight into the precise mechanism of phospholipase C γ 2-promoting liver cancer cell growth.

Key words: phospholipase C γ 2; hepatic carcinoma; lncRNA transcriptome; bioinformatic analysis.

КОМПЛЕКСНИЙ ПОВНОГЕНОМНИЙ АНАЛІЗ ПРОФІЛЮ ЕКСПРЕСІЇ днРНК ПІД ЧАС ПРОЛІФЕРАЦІЇ КЛІТИН ГЕПАТОКАРЦИНОМИ, ПРИШВИДШЕНОЇ ФОСФОЛІПАЗОЮ C γ 2

Фосфоліпаза C γ 2 пришвидшує розвиток гепатокарциноми, а довгі некодуючі РНК (днРНК) відіграють

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важливу роль в цій патології. Для визначення можливого збільшення рівня проліферації клітин гепатокарциноми, викликаного фосфоліпазою C γ 2 через регуляцію транскрипції днРНК, клітини гепатокарциноми RH35 інфікували раніше розробленою Ad-фосфоліпазою C γ 2, після чого провели секвенування днРНК за допомогою високошвидкісної технології. Визначення диференціально експресованих днРНК (ДЕднРНК) та їхніх цільових генів проходило за суворими критеріями. Аналіз біологічних процесів і відповідних шляхів ДЕднРНК було проведено за допомогою методів генної онтології (GO) і KEGG, аналізу шляхів на базі Reactome. Скринінг пар коекспресії днРНК/мРНК здійснювали відповідно до профілювання експресії у поєднанні з біоінформатичним аналізом. Результати продемонстрували, що 231 ДЕднРНК було ідентифіковано в надмірно експресуючих C γ 2 клітинах в Ad-фосфоліпазі порівняно з контролем, що містив 60 позитивно регульованих і 171 негативно регульованих клітин. Прогностичний аналіз цільових генів показав, що 61 цис- і 30 транс-діючих ДЕднРНК відповідали 55 і 26 цільовим генам відповідно. Аналіз коекспресії виявив 33 пар коекспресії днРНК/мРНК, зокрема 24 пари в цис. Аналіз генної онтології продемонстрував, що ці пари днРНК/мРНК у цис-режимі були залучені до організації цитоскелету, адгезії клітин і множинних сигнальних шляхів, що стосувалися апоптозу, проліферації та метастазів. Загалом фосфоліпаза C γ 2 спричинила значні зміни в експресії багатьох днРНК у клітинах раку печінки, і такі цінні дані сприяють кращому усвідомленню точного механізму, за допомогою якого фосфоліпаза C γ 2 пришвидшує ріст клітин раку печінки.

Ключові слова: фосфоліпаза C γ 2, гепатокарцинома, транскриптом днРНК, біоінформатичний аналіз.

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