

MENDELISM: CONNECTING THE DOTS ACROSS CENTURIES

N. SUKHIJA¹, K.K. KANAKA¹, A.A. MALIK^{2*},
S. SINGH³, I. GANGULY³, S.P. DIXIT³,
A. VERMA¹, A. DASH¹

¹ ICAR – National Dairy Research Institute, Karnal

² TERI North Eastern Regional Centre, Guwahati, Assam

³ ICAR – National Bureau of Animal Genetic Resources, Karnal

E-mail: anoopanandmalik@gmail.com

The year 2022 paid a bicentennial tribute to the phenomenal work of the father of Genetics, Gregor Johann Mendel for deciphering the genetic logic behind the phenotypes. His principles were distilled as the law of segregation and law of independent assortment. His work was rediscovered 34 years later by H. De Vries, C. Correns, and E. Tschermak and popularized by W. Bateson. While C. Darwin accounted for similarities among organisms through the differences in the form of evolution, G. Mendel accounted for similarities through heredity; the ideological gaps were bridged mathematically by R. Fisher. Later with the test of time, the interaction among researchers paved Mendelian principles into different branches of genetics viz., cytogenetics, molecular genetics, population genetics, quantitative genetics, etc. At present we have landed in the era of genomics and the emerging field of phenomics which have potential to bridge the huge gap between demand and supply in different agro-industrial and allied goods. In order to connect the budding researchers in the field of genetics with Mendelism and its significance, catalyzed our concentrated effort to link Mendelism across the centuries, highlighting its importance and extrapolating the concept of heredity and variation from garden peas to different life forms. In conclusion, as our knowledge on genetics deepens, more insights on underlying mechanisms and subsequent applications will be witnessed.

Key words: Chromosome, Darwin, DNA, Evolution, Gene, Genetics, History, Mendel, Variation.

МЕНДЕЛІЗМ: ВСТАНОВЛЕННЯ ЗВ'ЯЗКІВ МІЖ СТОЛІТТЯМИ

2022 рік віддав данину 200-річчю феноменальної роботи батька генетики, Грегора Йоганна Менделя, щодо розшифрування генетичної логіки фенотипів. Квінтесенцією його принципів були закон розщеплення та закон незалежного успадкування. Тридцять чотири роки по тому його роботу було заново відкрито Гуго де Фрізом, К.Е. Корренсом, Е. Чермаком та популяризовано В. Бетсоном. У той час як Ч. Дарвін пояснював подібності між організмами

відмінностями в формі еволюції, Г. Мендель пояснював подібності спадковістю; ідеологічні прогалини були математично заповнені Р. Фішером. З часом взаємодія між дослідниками проклала шлях менделевським принципам у різні сфери генетики, зокрема, цитогенетику, молекулярну генетику, популяційну генетику, кількісну генетику тощо. Наразі ми потрапили в еру геноміки й нової галузі, феноміки, потенціал яких дозволяє заповнити величезну прогалину між попитом і пропозицією щодо різних агропромислових та суміжних товарів. Щоб поєднати дослідників-початківців у сфері генетики з менделізмом та пояснити його значимість, ми зосередили свої зусилля на відстеженні менделізму протягом століть, підкреслюючи його важливість та екстраполюючи концепцію спадковості й мінливості на прикладі посівного гороху на різні форми життя. Зрештою, з поглибленням наших знань щодо генетики ми побачимо краще розуміння основних механізмів та відповідних способів практичного застосування.

Ключові слова: хромосома, Дарвін, ДНК, еволюція, ген, генетика, історія, Мендель, мінливість.

REFERENCES

- Abbott S, Fairbanks DJ (2016) Experiments on plant hybrids by Gregor Mendel. *Genetics* 204(2):407–422. <https://doi.org/10.1534/genetics.116.195198>
- Allen GE (1969) Hugo De Vries and the reception of the «mutation theory». *J History Biol* 2:55–87. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00137268>
- Altenburg E, Muller HJ (1920) The genetic basis of truncate wing, -an inconstant and modifiable character in *Drosophila*. *Genetics* 5(1):1–59. <https://doi.org/10.1093/genetics/5.1.1>
- Andersson L, Purugganan M (2022) Molecular genetic variation of animals and plants under domestication. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 119(30):e2122150119. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2122150119>
- Arber W, Linn S (1969) DNA modification and restriction. *Ann Rev Biochem* 38(1):467–500. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.bi.38.070169.002343>
- Avery OT, MacLeod CM, McCarty M (1944) Studies on the chemical nature of the substance inducing transformation of pneumococcal types: induction of transformation by a desoxyribonucleic acid fraction isolated from pneumococcus type III. *J Exp Med* 79(2):137–158. <https://doi.org/10.1084/jem.79.2.137>
- Ayala FJ (2009) Darwin and the scientific method. *Proc Nat Acad Sci USA* 106(Suppl. 1):10033–10039. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0901404106>
- Bailey LH (2009) Cross-breeding and Hybridizing: The Philosophy of the Crossing of Plants, Considered with Reference to Their Improvement Under Cultivation.

- vation, with a Brief Bibliography of the Subject (Rural Publishing Company, Ballarat VIC, 1892).
- Bateson W, Mendel G (1909) Mendel's Principles of Heredity (Courier Corporation, Massachusetts, 1902).
- Beadle GW, Tatum EL (1941) Genetic control of biochemical reactions in *Neurospora*. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 27(11):499–506. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.27.11.499>
- Benzer S (1959) On the topology of the genetic fine structure. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 45(11):1607–1620. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.45.11.1607>
- Berg P, Baltimore D, Boyer HW, Cohen SN, Davis RW, Hogness DS, Nathans D, Roblin R, Watson JD, Weissman S, Zinder ND (1974) Potential biohazards of recombinant DNA molecules. Science 185(4148):303. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.185.4148.303>
- Berger F (2022) Which field of research would Gregor Mendel choose in the 21st century? Plant Cell 34(7):2462–2465. <https://doi.org/10.1093/plcell/koac072>
- Berget SM, Moore C, Sharp PA (1977) Spliced segments at the 5' terminus of adenovirus 2 late mRNA. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 74(8):3171–3175. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.74.8.3171>
- Berry A, Browne J (2022) Mendel and Darwin. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 119(30):e2122144119. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2122144119>
- Bessman MJ, Kornberg A, Lehman IR, Simms ES (1956) enzymic synthesis of deoxyribonucleic acid. Biochim Biophys Acta 21(1):197–198. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0006-3002\(56\)90127-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0006-3002(56)90127-5)
- Bishop JM (1983) Cellular oncogenes and retroviruses. Ann Rev Biochem 52:301–354. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.bi.52.070183.001505>
- Blume YB (2022) Gregor Mendel and his role in the development of genetic science: to the 200th Anniversary of His Birth. Bull Nat Acad Sci Ukraine 11:29–38. <https://doi.org/10.15407/visn2022.11.029>
- Boveri T (1904) Results on the Constitution of the Chromatic Substance of the Cell Nucleus (Gustav Fischer's publishing house, Jena)
- Brah G (2013) Animal Genetics: Concepts and Implications (Kalyani publishers, Ludhiana)
- Brennicke A, Marchfelder A, Binder S (1999) RNA editing. FEMS Microbiol Rev 23(3):297–316. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-6976.1999.tb00401.x>
- Bridges CB (1914) Direct proof through non-disjunction that the sex-linked genes of *Drosophila* are borne by the X-Chromosome. Science 40(1020):107–109. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.40.1020.107>
- Chalfie M, Tu Y, Euskirchen G, Ward WW, Prasher DC (1994) Green fluorescent protein as a marker for gene expression. Science 263(5148):802–805. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.8303295>
- Chargaff E (1950) Chemical specificity of nucleic acids and mechanism of their enzymatic degradation. Experientia 6:201–209. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02173653>
- Chow LT, Gelinis RE, Broker TR, Roberts RJ (1977) An amazing sequence arrangement at the 5' ends of adenovirus 2 messenger RNA. Cell 12(1):1–8. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674\(77\)90180-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674(77)90180-5)
- Collins FS, Fink L (1995) The human genome project. Alcohol Health Res World 19(3):190–195.
- Correns CFJEG (1900) Mendel's regel uber das verhalten der nachkommenschaft der rassenbastarde. Ber Dtsch Botanisch Ges 18:158–167.
- Correns CFJEG (1950) Mendel's law concerning the behavior of progeny of varietal hybrids. Genetics 35(52):33–41.
- Creighton HB, McClintock B (1931) A correlation of cytological and genetical crossing-over in *Zea mays*. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 17(8):492–497. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.17.8.492>
- Crick FH, Barnett L, Brenner S, Watts-Tobin RJ (1961) General nature of the genetic code for proteins. Nature 192:1227–1232. <https://doi.org/10.1038/1921227a0>
- Darwin C (1859) On the Origin of Species by Means of Natural Selection, or the Preservation of Favoured Races in the Struggle for Life (John Murray, London)
- Darwin C (1868) The Variation of Animals and Plants Under Domestication (John Murray, London)
- De Monet JBPA (1914) Zoological Philosophy, an Exposition with Regard to the Natural History of Animals (Macmillan Publishers Ltd., London)
- De Vries H (1889) Intracellular Pangenesis (G Fischer, Jena)
- Delaunay L (1922) Comparative karyological study of species *Muscari* Mill. and *Bellevalia* Lapeyr. Bull Tiflis Bot Gard 2:1–32.
- Dobell C (1932) Antony van Leeuwenhoek and his «Little Animals»: being some Account of the Father of Protozoology and Bacteriology and his Multifarious Discoveries in these Disciplines. Nature 130(3288):679–680. <https://doi.org/10.1038/130679a0>
- Dobzhansky T (1937) Genetic nature of species differences. Amer Natur 71(735):404–420. <https://doi.org/10.1086/280726>
- Dobzhansky T (1965) Mendelism, Darwinism, and evolutionism. Proc Am Philos Soc 109:205–215.
- Dronamraju K (2018) A Century of Geneticists: Mutation to Medicine (CRC Press, Boca Raton).
- Dronamraju K (2010) Haldane's last years: his life and work in India (1957–1964). Genetics 185(1):5–10. <https://doi.org/10.1534/genetics.110.116632>
- Dronamraju K (1990) Sewall Wright (1889–1988). Jpn J Genet 65(1):25–31. <https://doi.org/10.1266/jjg.65.25>

- East EM (1923) Mendel and his contemporaries. *Sci Month* 16:225–237.
- Ellis THN, Hofer JMI, Timmerman-Vaughan GM, Coyne CJ, Hellens RP (2011) Mendel. 150 years on. *Trends Plant Sci* 16:590–596. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tplants.2011.06.006>
- Fairbanks DJ (2022) Demystifying the mythical Mendel: a biographical review. *Heredity* 129(1):4–11. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41437-022-00526-0>
- Fedor MJ, Williamson JR (2005) The catalytic diversity of RNAs. *Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol* 6(5):399–412. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrm1647>
- Fisher RA (1919) XV.—The correlation between relatives on the supposition of Mendelian inheritance. *Trans R Soc Edinb* 52(2):399–433. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0080456800012163>
- Fisher RA (1930a) The evolution of dominance in certain polymorphic species. *Am Nat* 64(694):385–406. <https://doi.org/10.1086/280325>
- Fisher RA (1930b) *The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection* (Oxford University Press, Oxford).
- Fisher RA (1936) Has Mendel's work been rediscovered? *Ann Sci* 1(2):115–137. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00033793600200111>
- Focke WO (1881) *The Plant Hybrids: A Contribution to the Biology of Plants* (Borntraeger Brothers, Stuttgart)
- Fraenkel-Conrat H, Singer B (1999) Virus reconstitution and the proof of the existence of genomic RNA. *Philos Trans R Soc Lond B Biol Sci* 354(1383):583–586. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.1999.0409>
- Franklin A, Edwards AWF, Fairbanks DJ, Hartl DL (2008) *Ending the Mendel-Fisher Controversy* (University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh)
- Furth JJ, Hurwitz J, Anders M (1962) The role of deoxyribonucleic acid in ribonucleic acid synthesis: I. the purification and properties of ribonucleic acid polymerase. *J Biol Chem* 237:2611–2619. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258\(19\)73796-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258(19)73796-X)
- Galton F (1883) *Inquiries into Human Faculty and Its Development* (Macmillan Publishers Ltd., London)
- Gardner EJ (1972) *Principles of Genetics* (John Wiley & Sons Inc., Hoboken)
- Garrod A (1902) The incidence of alkaptonuria: a study in chemical individuality. *Lancet* 160(4137):1616–1620.
- Gartler SM (2006) The chromosome number in humans: a brief history. *Nat Rev Genet* 7(8):655–660. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg1917>
- Gayon J (2016) From Mendel to epigenetics: History of genetics. *C R Biol* 339(7–8):225–230. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crvi.2016.05.009>
- Gest H (2009) Homage to Robert Hooke (1635–1703): new insights from the recently discovered Hooke Folio. *Perspect Biol Med* 52(3):392–399. <https://doi.org/10.1353/pbm.0.0096>
- Gibson DG, Glass JI, Lartigue C, Noskov VN, Chuang R-Y, Algire MA, Benders GA, Montague MG, Ma L, Moodie MM, Merryman C, Vashee S, Krishnakumar R, Assad-Garcia NA-P, Cynthia, Denisova EA, Young LQ, Zhi-Qing, Segall-Shapiro TH, Calvey CH, Parmar PP, Hutchison CA, Smith HO, Venter J (2010) Creation of a bacterial cell controlled by a chemically synthesized genome. *Science* 329(5987):52–56. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1190719>
- Gilbert W (1986) Origin of life: the RNA world. *Nature* 319:618–618. <https://doi.org/10.1038/319618a0>
- Griffith F (1928) The significance of pneumococcal types. *Epidemiol Infect* 27(2):113–159.
- Guerrier-Takada C, Gardiner K, Marsh T, Pace N, Altman S (1983) The RNA moiety of ribonuclease p is the catalytic subunit of the enzyme. *Cell* 35(3):849–857. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674\(83\)90117-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674(83)90117-4)
- Haldane JBS (1932) A mathematical theory of natural and artificial selection. Part IX. Rapid selection. *Math Proc Camb Philos Soc* 28(2):244–248.
- Haldane JBS (1949) *The Causes of Evolution* (Princeton University Press, Princeton)
- Haldane JBS (1957) The cost of natural selection. *J Genet* 55(3):511–524. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02984069>
- Hales KG, Korey CA, Larracuent AM, Roberts DM (2015) Genetics on the fly: a primer on the drosophila model system. *Genetics* 201(3):815–842. <https://doi.org/10.1534/genetics.115.183392>
- Hershey AD, Chase M (1952) Independent functions of viral protein and nucleic acid in growth of bacteriophage. *J Gen Physiol* 36(1):39–56. <https://doi.org/10.1085/jgp.36.1.39>
- Hoagland MB, Stephenson ML, Scott JF, Hecht LI, Zamcnik PC (1958) A soluble ribonucleic acid intermediate in protein synthesis. *J Biol Chem* 231(1):241–257. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258\(19\)73702-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258(19)73702-5)
- Holley RW, Everett GA, Madison JT, Zamir A (1965) Nucleotide sequences in the yeast alanine transfer ribonucleic acid. *J Biol Chem* 240:2122–2128. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258\(18\)97435-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258(18)97435-1)
- Hou J, Sigwalt A, Fournier T, Pflieger D, Peter J, de Montigny J, Dunham MJ, Schacherer J (2016) The hidden complexity of mendelian traits across natural yeast populations. *Cell Rep* 16(4), pp. 1106–1114. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.celrep.2016.06.048>
- Howard JC (2009) Why didn't Darwin discover Mendel's laws? *J Biol* 8(2):15. <https://doi.org/10.1186/jbiol123>
- Hsu TC (1952) Mammalian chromosomes in vitro: I. The karyotype of man. *J Hered* 43(4):167–172.

- Huminiecki Ł (2020) A contemporary message from Mendel's logical empiricism. *BioEssays* 42(9) e2000120. <https://doi.org/10.1002/bies.202000120>
- Ishino Y, Shinagawa H, Makino K, Amemura M, Nakata A (1987) Nucleotide sequence of the *iap* gene, responsible for alkaline phosphatase isozyme conversion in *Escherichia coli*, and identification of the gene product. *J Bacteriol* 169(12):5429–5433. <https://doi.org/10.1128/jb.169.12.5429-5433.1987>
- Jacob F, Monod J (1961) Genetic regulatory mechanisms in the synthesis of proteins. *J Mol Biol* 3:318–356.
- Jenkin F (1867) The origin of species. *North Br Rev* 46:277–318.
- Jinek M, Chylinski K, Fonfara I, Hauer M, Doudna JA, Charpentier E (2012) A programmable dual-RNA-guided DNA endonuclease in adaptive bacterial immunity. *Science* 337(6096):816–821. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1225829>
- Johannsen W (1911) The genotype conception of heredity. *Am Nat* 45(531):129–159.
- Kanaka KK, Nidhi S, Rangasai C G, Sanjeev S, Indrajit GSPD, Aishwarya D, Anoop AM (2023) On the concepts and measures of diversity in the genomics era. *Curr Plant Biol* 33:00278. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpb.2023.100278>
- Kariky K, Buckstein M, Ni H, Weissman D (2005) Suppression of RNA recognition by toll-like receptors: the impact of nucleoside modification and the evolutionary origin of RNA. *Immunity* 23(2):165–175. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.immuni.2005.06.008>
- Kimura M (1954) Process leading to quasi-fixation of genes in natural populations due to random fluctuation of selection intensities. *Genetics* 39(3):280–295. <https://doi.org/10.1093/genetics/39.3.280>
- Kimura M (1983) Rare variant alleles in the light of the neutral theory. *Mol Biol Evol* 1(1):84–93. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.molbev.a040305>
- Kreplak J, Madoui MA, C6pal P et al (2019) A reference genome for pea provides insight into legume genome evolution. *Nat Genet* 51(9):1411–1422. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-019-0480-1>
- Kruger K, Grabowski PJ, Zaug AJ, Sands J, Gottschling DE, Cech TR (1982) Self-splicing RNA: auto-excision and autocyclization of the ribosomal RNA intervening sequence of *Tetrahymena*. *Cell* 31(1):147–157. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674\(82\)90414-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674(82)90414-7)
- Lederberg J, Tatum EL (1946) Gene recombination in *Escherichia coli*. *Nature* 158(4016):558. <https://doi.org/10.1038/158558a0>
- Lee RC, Feinbaum RL, Ambros V (1993) The *C. elegans* heterochronic gene *lin-4* encodes small RNAs with antisense complementarity to *lin-14*. *Cell* 75(5):843–854. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674\(93\)90529-y](https://doi.org/10.1016/0092-8674(93)90529-y)
- Leroi AM (2014) *The Lagoon: How Aristotle Invented Science* (Bloomsbury Publishing, London)
- Levene PA (1919) The structure of yeast nucleic acid: IV. *J Biol Chem* 40:415–424. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258\(18\)87254-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0021-9258(18)87254-4)
- Lockhart DJ, Dong H, Byrne MC et al (1996) Expression monitoring by hybridization to high-density oligonucleotide arrays. *Nat Biotechnol* 14(13):1675–1680. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nbt1296-1675>
- MacRoberts MH (1984) L. H. Bailey's citations to Gregor Mendel. *J Heredity* 75(6):500–501. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.jhered.a109997>
- Maton A (1994) *Cells: Building Blocks of Life* (Prentice Hall, Hoboken)
- Maxam AM, Gilbert W (1977) A new method for sequencing DNA. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 74(2):560–564. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.74.2.560>
- Mayr E (1942) Birds collected during the Whitney South Sea Expedition. 48, notes on the Polynesian species of *Aplonis*. *Am Museum Nov* 1166 p.
- Mayr E (1959) *Systematics and the Origin of Species, from the Viewpoint of a Zoologist* (Harvard University Press, Cambridge)
- McClintock B (1950) The origin and behavior of mutable loci in maize. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 36(6):344–355. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.36.6.344>
- Meissner F, Geddes-McAlister J, Mann M, Bantscheff M (2022) The emerging role of mass spectrometry-based proteomics in drug discovery. *Nat Rev Drug Discov* 21(9):637–654. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41573-022-00409-3>
- Mendel G (1996) Experiments in plant hybridization. *Verh. Naturforschenden Ver. Brünn*, 1865. <https://www.mendelweb.org/Mendel.html>, Accessed on December 25, 2022
- Meselson M, Stahl FW (1958) The replication of DNA in *Escherichia coli*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 44(7):671–682. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.44.7.671>
- Mittelsten SO (2022) Mendelian and non-mendelian genetics in model plants. *Plant Cell* 34(7):2455–2461. <https://doi.org/10.1093/plcell/koac070>
- Morgan TH (1911) Random segregation versus coupling in Mendelian inheritance. *Science* 34(873):384–384. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.34.873.384>
- Morgan TH, Bridges CB, Sturtevant AH (1925) *The genetics of Drosophila melanogaster*. *Bibliophia Genet.* 2, chapter XXII
- Muller HJ (1927) Artificial transmutation of the gene. *Science* 66(1699):84–87. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.66.1699.84>
- Mullis KB (1990) The unusual origin of the polymerase chain reaction. *Sci Am* 262(4):56–65. <https://doi.org/10.1038/scientificamerican0490-56>
- Nielsen R (2005) Molecular signatures of natural se-

- lection. *Ann Rev Genet* 39, pp. 197–218. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.genet.39.073003.112420>
- Noble C, Olejarz J, Esvelt KM, Church GM, Nowak MA (2017) Evolutionary dynamics of CRISPR gene drives. *Sci Adv* 3(4):e1601964. <https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.1601964>
- Nogler GA (2006) The lesser-known Mendel: his experiments on *Hieracium*. *Genetics* 172(1):1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1093/genetics/172.1.1>
- Novitski E, Blixt S (1978) Mendel, linkage, and synteny. *Bioscience* 28(1):34–35. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1307484>
- Pääbo S, Poinar H, Serre D, Jaenicke-Després V, Hebler J, Rohland N, Kuch M, Krause J, Vigilant L, Hofreiter M (2004) Genetic analyses from ancient DNA. *Ann Rev Genet* 38:645–679. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.genet.37.110801.143214>
- Panet A, Baltimore D, Hanafusa T (1975) Quantitation of avian RNA tumor virus reverse transcriptase by radioimmunoassay. *J Virol* 16(1):146–152. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JVI.16.1.146-152.1975>
- Pantel K, Alix-Panabières C (2010) Circulating tumour cells in cancer patients: challenges and perspectives. *Trends Mol Med* 16(9):398–406. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molmed.2010.07.001>
- Pardue ML, Gall JG (1969) Molecular hybridization of radioactive DNA to the DNA of cytological preparations. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 64:600–604.
- Paweletz N (2001) Walther Flemming: pioneer of mitosis research. *Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol* 2(1):72–75. <https://doi.org/10.1038/35048077>
- Piegorsch WW (1986) The Gregor Mendel controversy: early issues of goodness-of-fit and recent issues of genetic linkage. *Hist Sci* 24:173–182. <https://doi.org/10.1177/007327538602400204>
- Poczai P, Santiago-Blay JA (2021) Principles and biological concepts of heredity before Mendel. *Biol Direct* 16(1):19. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13062-021-00308-4>
- Radick G (2015) History of science. Beyond the «Mendel-Fisher controversy». *Science* 350(6257):159–160. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aab3846>
- Radick G (2022) Mendel the fraud? A social history of truth in genetics. *Stud Hist Philos Sci* 93:39–46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.shpsa.2021.12.012>
- Reid JB, Ross JJ (2011) Mendel's genes: toward a full molecular characterization. *Genetics* 189(1):3–10. <https://doi.org/10.1534/genetics.111.132118>
- Rich A, Zhang S (2003) Timeline: Z-DNA: the long road to biological function. *Nat Rev Genet* 4(7):566–572. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg1115>
- Rode NO, Estoup A, Bourguet D, Courtier-Orgogozo V, Débarre F (2019) Population management using gene drive: molecular design, models of spread dynamics and assessment of ecological risks. *Conserv Genet* 20(4):671–690. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10592-019-01165-5>
- Sahin U, Muik A, Derhovanesian E et al (2020) COVID-19 vaccine BNT162b1 elicits human antibody and TH1 T cell responses. *Nature* 586(7830):594–599. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2814-7>
- Sanger F, Nicklen S, Coulson AR (1977) DNA sequencing with chain-terminating inhibitors. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 74(12):5463–5467. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.74.12.5463>
- Scherrer K, Jost J (2007) Gene and genon concept: coding versus regulation. *Theor Biosci* 126:65–113. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12064-007-0012-x>
- Schwann TH (1847) *Microscopical Researches into the Accordance in the Structure and Growth of Animals and Plants* (Ripol classic, Moscow)
- Searle JB, de Villena FP-M (2022) The evolutionary significance of meiotic drive. *Heredity* 129(1):44–47. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41437-022-00534-0>
- Secord JA (1981) Nature's fancy: Charles Darwin and the breeding of pigeons. *Isis* 72:163–186. <https://doi.org/10.1086/352717>
- Simpson GG (1944) *Tempo and Mode in Evolution* (No. 15) (Columbia University Press, New York)
- Smith HO, Wilcox KW (1970) A Restriction enzyme from *Hemophilus influenzae*: I. Purification and general Properties. *J Mol Biol* 51(2):379–391. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-2836\(70\)90149-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-2836(70)90149-x)
- Smýkal P (2014) Pea (*Pisum sativum* L.) in biology prior and after Mendel's discovery. *Czech J Genet Plant Breed* 50:52–64. <https://doi.org/10.17221/2/2014-CJGPB>
- Smýkal P, Varshney KR, Singh KV, Coyne CJ, Dornmoney C, Kejnovský E, Warkentin T (2016) From Mendel's discovery on pea to today's plant genetics and breeding: commemorating the 150th anniversary of the reading of Mendel's discovery. *Theor Appl Genet* 129(12):2267–2280. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00122-016-2803-2>
- Stenseth NC, Andersson L, Hoekstra HE (2022) Gregor Johann Mendel and the development of modern evolutionary biology. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 119(30):e2201327119. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2201327119>
- Sturtevant AH (1913) The linear arrangement of six sex-linked factors in *Drosophila*, as shown by their mode of association. *J Exp Zool* (1):43–59. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jez.1400140104>
- Sussmilch FC, Ross JJ, Reid JB (2022) Mendel: from genes to genome. *Plant Physiol* 190:2103–2114. <https://doi.org/10.1093/plphys/kiac424>
- Sutton WS (1903) The chromosomes in heredity. *Biol Bull* 4(5):231–250. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1535741>

- Temin HM (1964) Homology between RNA from Rous sarcoma virus and DNA from Rous sarcoma virus-infected cells. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 52(2):323–329. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.52.2.323>
- Tijo JH, Levan A (1956) Human chromosomes. *Hereditas* 42:1–6.
- Tonegawa S (1983) Somatic generation of antibody diversity. *Nature* 302(5909):575–581. <https://doi.org/10.1038/302575a0>
- Tschermak E (1900) Über künstliche kreuzung bei Pisum sativum. *Ber Dtsch Bot Ges* 18:232–239.
- Van Dijk PJ, Jessop AP, Ellis THN (2022) How did Mendel arrive at his discoveries? *Nat Genet* 54(7):926–933. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41588-022-01109-9>
- Vecerek O (1965) Johann Gregor Mendel as a beekeeper. *Bee World* 46(3):86–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0005772X.1965.11095345>
- Virchow R (1860) *Cellular Pathology* (J & A Churchill, London)
- Volkov RA, Rudenko SS (2016) War and world of Erwin Chargaff (Dedicated to 110th anniversary of birth). *Cytol Genet* 50–78. <https://doi.org/10.3103/S0095452716010102>
- Waddington CH (1942) The Epigenotype. *Endeavour* 1: 18–20.
- Wallace AR On the law which has regulated the introduction of new species. *Ann Mag nat Hist* 1855:16(93):184–196.
- Weeden NF (2016) Are Mendel's data reliable? The perspective of a Pea geneticist. *J Hered* 107(7):635–646. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhered/esw058>
- Weiling F (1986) What about R. A. Fisher's statement of the «too good» data of J. G. Mendel's pisum paper? *J Hered* 77(4):281–283. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.jhered.a110239>
- Weldon WFR (1902) Mendel's laws of alternative inheritance in peas. *Biometrika* 1:228–233. <https://doi.org/10.1093/biomet/1.2.228>
- Whittaker C, Dean C (2017) The FLC locus: A Platform for Discoveries in Epigenetics and Adaptation. *Ann Rev Cell Develop Biol* 33:555–575. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-cellbio-100616-060546>
- Wolf JB, Ferguson-Smith AC, Lorenz A (2022) Mendel's laws of heredity on his 200th birthday: what have we learned by considering exceptions? *Heredity* 1–3 p. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41437-022-00552-y>
- Wright S (1931) Evolution in Mendelian populations. *Genetics* 16(2):97–159. <https://doi.org/10.1093/genetics/16.2.97>
- Wright S (1932) The roles of mutation, inbreeding, crossbreeding, and selection in evolution. *Proc Sixth Inter Congress Genetics* 356–366 p.
- Wright S (1968) Dispersion of *Drosophila pseudoobscura*. *Am Nat* 102(923):81–84.
- Yasashimoto T, Sakata MK, Sakita T, Nakajima S, Ozaki M, Minamoto T (2021) Environmental DNA detection of an invasive ant species (*Linepithema humile*) from soil samples. *Sci Rep* 11(1):10712. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-89993-9>
- Zinder ND, Lederberg J (1952) Genetic exchange in *Salmonella*. *J Bacteriol* 64(5):679–699. <https://doi.org/10.1128/jb.64.5.679-699.1952>

Received January 13, 2023

Received April 06, 2023

Accepted September 18, 2023