

**РЕОПТИМІЗАЦІЯ 2-КРИТЕРІАЛЬНОЇ  
ЗАДАЧІ ПРО МІНІМАЛЬНЕ  
ВЕРШИННЕ ПОКРИТТЯ ГРАФА**

$$h = O(\log n)$$

2-

2-

$$D^{(3,3)} - O(W^2 - O(D^{(4,4)} - O)),$$

$$W^{\frac{3}{2}} - O$$

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$(I, \dots)$ ,  $(\dots)$

[8, 9],

[1].

**NP-**  $k \geq 1$ .  $(S, f, \leftarrow)$ ,

1.  $S: N \rightarrow 2^N$ ,  $x \in N$ ,  $S^x \subseteq N$ ,  $p$ ,

$\{(x, s): x \in N, s \in S^x\}$ ,  $|s| \leq p(|x|)$

2.  $f: \{(x, s): x \in N, s \in S^x\} \rightarrow N^k$ ,  $x \in N$ ,

$s \in S^x$ ,  $f^x(s) \in N^k$ .  $f$

3.  $\leftarrow \subseteq N^k \times N^k$

$(a_1, \dots, a_k) \leftarrow (b_1, \dots, b_k) \Leftrightarrow a_1 \leftarrow_1 b_1 \wedge \dots \wedge a_k \leftarrow_k b_k$ ,

$\leftarrow_i \leq$ ,  $i$ ,  $\leftarrow_i \geq$ ,

$S^x = \emptyset$ ,  $x$

$\leq$ ,  $\geq$ ,  $\leftarrow_i = \leq$ ,  $i$ .

$N^k$ ,  $(N^k)$

$G = (V, E, l)$ ,  $(V, E)$ ,  $l: V \rightarrow N^k$

$l: E \rightarrow N^k$

$x \in f(S)$

$f^x$ ,  $f_i^x(s) = v_i$ ,

$f^x(s) = (v_1, \dots, v_k)$ ,  $\leftarrow$

$\leftarrow_{1, \dots, \leftarrow_k}$   $(\leftarrow_{1, \dots, \leftarrow_k})$ .  $a \leftarrow b$  -  
 $a \leftarrow b$   $a \neq b$   $b ( , a , b )$ .  
 $a \leftarrow b$   $a \neq b$   $b$   $a$   $b$ .  $\leftarrow$  -  
 $f^x$   $x$  ,  
 $\leftarrow$  ,  $s \leftarrow t$ ,  
 $f^x(s) \leftarrow f^x(t)$ ,  $s \leftarrow c$ ,  $f^x(s) \leftarrow c$ ,  $s, t \in S^x$   $c \in N^k$ .

$\alpha$ .

$a \geq 1$   $u \leq v \Leftrightarrow u \leq a \cdot v$   $u \geq v \Leftrightarrow a \cdot u \geq v$ .  
 $\leftarrow = (\leftarrow_{1, \dots, \leftarrow_k})$ ,  $\leftarrow_i \in \{\leq, \geq\}$   $p = (p_1, \dots, p_k)$ ,  
 $q = (q_1, \dots, q_k) \in N^k$   $r = (a_1, \dots, a_k) \in R^k$ ,  $a_1, \dots, a_k \geq 1$ .

$p$   $\alpha$ -  $q, p \leftarrow^r q$ ,  $p_i \leftarrow_i^{a_i} q_i$ ,  $1 \leq i \leq k$ .  
 $A$   $B$   $F$   $A$   $B$ ,  
 $F \subseteq A \times B$ .  $x$   $set - F(x) = \{y : (x, y) \in F\}$ .  $F$  -  
 $x$ ,  $set - F(x) \neq \emptyset$ .

$F : set - F(x) = \{y : y \in set - F(x)\}$ .  
 $F$ .  
 $x$   $y \in set - F(x)$ .

[10]

$f$   $F$ ,  
 $x, f(x) \in set - F(x)$ .  $F$  -  
 $G, F \leq_T^p G$ ,  
 $M$ ,  
 $g$   $G$ ,  $M$   $g$ ,  
 $F$ .  
 $\leq_T^p$ ,  $set - F(x)$  -

$|x|$ .  
 $F$   $f$ ,  $f$   $F$ .  
 $NP$   $NP$   $F$ .

$k$ -  
 $O = (S, f, \leftarrow)$   
 « $\leftarrow$ ,  $O$ ».  
 $\leftarrow - D - O$ .  
 $x, c \in N^k$ .  
 $s \in S^x, f^x(x) \leftarrow c$ ,  $s$ .  
 $- W - O$  (« $\leftarrow$ »  
 $x, w \in N^k$ .  
 $s \in S^x, \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s)$ ,  $S^x = \emptyset$ .  
 $\leftarrow_1, \dots, \leftarrow_k$ .  
 $O = (S, f, \leftarrow)$ ,  
 $\leftarrow_1, \dots, \leftarrow_k$ .  
 $\alpha - D - O$   $W - O$ .  
 $- D^\alpha - O \alpha$ .  
 $x, c \in N^k$ .  
 $s \in S^x, s \leftarrow^\alpha c$ ,  
 $s \in S^x, s \leftarrow^\alpha c$ .  
 $- W^\delta - O \delta$  (« $\leftarrow$ »  
 $x, w \in N^k$ .  
 $s \in S^x$ ,  
 $\sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s) \leftarrow_1^\delta \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s')$   $s' \in S^x$  (1)  
 $S^x = \emptyset$ .  
 $- W_{\min}^u - O \delta$  (« $\leftarrow$ »  
 $x, w \in N^k$ .  
 $s \in S^x$ ,

$$\sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s) \leftarrow_1^{\delta} \min_{s' \in S^x} \{ \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s') \} \quad (2)$$

$$, \quad S^x = \emptyset. \\ W^{\delta} - O \quad W_{\min}^{\delta} - O \quad , \quad s,$$

 $\delta -$ 

$$1. \quad k - \quad O = (S, f, \leq) \quad W_{\min}^{\delta} - O$$

 $W^{\delta} - O$ 

$$. 1. \quad O = (S, f, \leq) \quad W_{\min}^{\delta} - O ((2)), \\ x, \quad w \in N^k. \quad s \in S^x, \quad ,$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s) \leq \delta \min_{s' \in S^x} \{ \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s') \}.$$

$$s'' \in S^x \quad \min_{s' \in S^x} \{ \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s') \} \leq \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s''),$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s) \leq \delta \sum_{i=1}^k w_i f_i^x(s'') \quad s'' \in S^x, \quad -$$

(1).

$$2. \quad O = (S, f, \leq) \quad W^{\delta} - O ((1)). \quad (1) \quad -$$

$$s' \in S^x, \quad (1)$$

$$s' \in S^x \quad (1), \quad (2).$$

$$2 [1]. \quad - \quad k - \quad O = (S, f, \leq)$$

 $\delta \geq 1$ 

$$D^{(k \cdot \delta, \dots, k \cdot \delta)} - O \leq_T^p W^{\delta} - O.$$

$$3 [1]. \quad k - \quad -$$

$$O = (S, f, \leq):$$

$$\bullet D^{\alpha} - O \quad , \quad \alpha = (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_k) \quad \alpha_i \geq 1.$$

$$\bullet W^{\delta} - O \quad , \quad \delta \geq 1.$$

2-

$$. \quad O = (S, f, \leq) \quad 2-$$

$$(2-MVC, \quad ) \quad N^2 - \quad -$$

$$G = (V, E, l) \quad S^G = \{C : C \quad - \quad G\}, \quad l(v) = (l_1(v), l_2(v)), v \in V$$

$$, \quad f^G(C) = \sum_{v \in S^G} (w_1 l_1(v) + w_2 l_2(v))$$

$$, \quad w = (w_1, w_2), \quad f^G(C) \rightarrow \min.$$

2-MVC :

$$\min\{f^G(C) = \sum_{v \in V} x(v)(w_1 l_1(v) + w_2 l_2(v))\}, \quad (3)$$

$$x(v_1) + x(v_2) \geq 1, \quad e = (v_1, v_2) \in E, \quad (4)$$

$$x(v) \in \{0, 1\}, v \in V. \quad (5)$$

$$(3) - (5) \text{ (LP- )} \quad (3) - (5)$$

(5) :

$$0 \leq x(v) \leq 1, v \in V. \quad (5')$$

1. 1) 2-

(2-MVC)

$$W^2 - O$$

2) 2-

(2-MVC)

$$D^{(4,4)} - O$$

1.

$$W_{\min}^2 - O(1, 1)$$

$W^2 - O$ .

$\{\bar{x}(v)\}$  , LP- (3), (4), (5').

$$: x(v) = 1, \quad \bar{x}(v) \geq \frac{1}{2} \quad x(v) = 0$$

$$C = \{v \in V : x(v) = 1\}, \quad S^G = C.$$

(u, v)

$$\bar{x}(u) + \bar{x}(v) \geq 1, \quad \bar{x}(u) \geq \frac{1}{2}, \quad \bar{x}(v) \geq \frac{1}{2}.$$

:

$$f^G(C) = \sum_{v \in V} x(v)(w_1 l_1(v) + w_2 l_2(v)) \leq 2 \sum_{v \in V} \bar{x}(v)(w_1 l_1(v) + w_2 l_2(v)) \leq 2 \cdot f^G(C_{opt}),$$

$$C_{opt} - (3) - (5). \quad (3) - (5)$$

$$W_{\min}^2 - O.$$

[11]

[12] (3),(4), (5').

2.

1.

2-

$$h \quad (h = O(\log n), n -$$

Insh-2-MVC.

: 2-MVC  $G = (V, E, l)$  ,  $C^*$ .

: ,  $G' = (V', E', l)$ ,  $V' = V \cup \{v_i\}$ ,  
 $i = 1, \dots, h$ ;  $E' = E \cup \{e_j\}$ ,  $j = 1, \dots, t$ ,  $l(v_i)$  ;  $e_i (i = 1, \dots, t)$  , -

$$v, \quad C^* .$$

$$: \quad f^{G'}(C') = \sum_{v \in S^{G'}} (w_1 l_1(v) + w_2 l_2(v)).$$

2. 1. (Insh-2-MVC) 2-  $h = O(\log n)$

$\frac{3}{W^2} - O$

2. (Insh-2-MVC) 2-  $h = O(\log n)$

$D^{(3,3)} - O$

1.  $S^G = C_{\min}^I$  ,  $I$   
 2-MVC  $f^G(C_{\min}^I) -$  ,  $v_i (i = 1, \dots, h) -$  -  
 $e_j (j = 1, \dots, t)$  (  $I'$  )  $C_{\min}^{I'}$  -

,  $I'$  ,  $C_{\min}^I \cup \{v_1, \dots, v_h\} -$  ,  $I'$ .  
 $C_{\min}^{I'}$   $\{v_1, \dots, v_h\}$ ,  $C_{\min}^I \cup \{v_1, \dots, v_h\} -$  , -  
 ,  $C_{\min}^{I'}$   $\{v_1, \dots, v_h\}$ .

$W_i (i = 1, 2, \dots, \dots, 2^h - 1)$   $\{v_1, \dots, v_h\}$   
 $N(W_i) -$   $W_i$  ,  
 $W_i$  ).  $C_{\min}^{I'}$   $W_i$ ,  $C_{\min}^I \cup N(W_i) -$  -  
 ,  $I'$ .

( $V_i$ ):

- $W_i \cap N(W_i)$  ;
- , ,  $\rho -$  -
- ; ,  $N(W_i)$ .

,  $C_{\min}^I \cup N(W_i)$   $V_i$  (  $\bar{V}_i$  ).  
 $f^G$ ,  $\bar{V}_i$ .

$$f^G(C_{\min}^I) \leq f^G(C_{\min}^{I'})$$

$$f^G(C_{\min}^I \cup N(W_i)) \leq f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}) + f^G(N(W_i)) \quad (6)$$

$V_i$

$$f^G(V_i) \leq \rho \cdot (f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}) - f^G(N(W_i)) + f^G(N(W_i))) = \rho \cdot f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}) - (\rho - 1) \cdot f^G(N(W_i)). \quad (7)$$

$$(6) \quad (\rho - 1) \quad (7)$$

$$(\rho - 1) \cdot f^G(C_{\min}^{I'} \cup V(W_i)) + f^G(V_i) \leq (\rho - 1) \cdot f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}) + \rho \cdot f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}) = (2\rho - 1) f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}).$$

$$(\rho - 1) \cdot (f^G(C_{\min}^{I'} \cup N(W_i)) + f^G(V_i)) \geq (\rho - 1 + 1) \cdot \min\{f^G(C_{\min}^{I'} \cup N(W_i)), f^G(V_i)\} = \rho \cdot f^G(\bar{V}_i).$$

$$\rho \cdot f^G(\bar{V}_i) \leq (2\rho - 1) \cdot f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}), \quad \bar{V}_i \quad I',$$

$$f^G(\bar{V}_i) \leq \frac{2\rho - 1}{\rho} \cdot f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}) = (2 - \frac{1}{\rho}) \cdot f^G(C_{\min}^{I'}).$$

$$\bar{V}_i (i = 1, \dots, 2^h - 1) \quad (2 - \frac{1}{\rho})$$

$$- \quad ( \quad ), \quad (2 - \frac{1}{\rho}) -$$

*Insh-2-MVC.*

$$2^h \leq n^c, \quad c = \text{const},$$

$$h = O(\log n).$$

$$\rho = 2,$$

1.

2.

1.

*NP* -

2 3

*NP* -



2-  
 $h = O(\log n)$

NP -

2-

$h = O(\log n)$

2-

2-

$D^{(4,4)} - O$       $W^{\frac{3}{2}} - O$       $D^{(3,3)} - O$       $W^2 - O$

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#### REOPTIMIZATION OF 2-OBJECTIVE MINIMUM VERTEX COVER PROBLEM

We study the effect of adding a set of  $h = O(\log n)$  vertices incident with some edges to an arbitrary instance of 2-objective problem of minimum vertex cover on the optimal solution. This reoptimization version of 2-objective problem of minimum vertex cover satisfies the approximation notions  $W^{\frac{3}{2}} - O$  and  $D^{(3,3)} - O$  (the original version is the notions  $W^2 - O$  and  $D^{(4,4)} - O$ ), that is a gain as approximation.

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