

**NLP-ПРОГРАМИ ДЛЯ ELD-ЗАДАЧ
ЗАВАНТАЖЕННЯ ЕНЕРГОСИСТЕМИ**

[1, 2]. Economic Load Dispatch Problem (ELD-).
(), Unit Commitment Problem.
/ ,
/ ,
ELD-
» [1, с. 13]. ELD-
ELD-

NLP-
NEOS-

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. . . , 2016

NLP-
NEOS- [3].

1. **ELD-** . N
 $i (i=1, \dots, N)$
 $: P_i^{low} \quad P_i^{up} -$
 $; DR_i \quad UR_i -$
 $E_t -$
 $t (t=1, \dots, T).$

$$f^* = \min \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^N f_i(x_{i,t}) \tag{1}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N x_{i,t} = E_t, \quad t=1, \dots, T, \tag{2}$$

$$x_{i,t} - x_{i,t-1} \leq UR_i, \quad t=2, \dots, T, i=1, \dots, N, \tag{3}$$

$$x_{i,t-1} - x_{i,t} \leq DR_i, \quad t=2, \dots, T, i=1, \dots, N. \tag{4}$$

$$P_i^{low} \leq x_{i,t} \leq P_i^{up}, \quad i=1, \dots, N, \quad t=1, \dots, T, \tag{5}$$

$x_{i,t} -$
 $f_i(x_{i,t}) -$
 (2) $E_t -$
 t , $t=1, \dots, T$. (3) (4)

$i -$ $t-1 \quad t, t=2, \dots, T$.
 (5) , $i -$ $[P_i^{low}, P_i^{up}]$
 t x_{it} $i -$
 (1) $f^* -$

$f_i(x_{i,t})$. (1)-(5)

$$f_i(x_{i,t}) = a_i x_{i,t}^2 + b_i x_{i,t} + c_i, \quad a_i > 0, b_i \geq 0, \tag{6}$$

$a_i, b_i, c_i -$. $a_i > 0 \quad b_i \geq 0$
 $f_i(x_{i,t})$, $x_{i,t}^* = -\frac{b_i}{2a_i}$

$$x_{i,t} \in [P_i^{low}, P_i^{up}].$$

(6)

$$f_i(x_{i,t}) = a_i x_{i,t}^2 + b_i x_{i,t} + c_i + d_i |\sin(\omega_i \times (P_i^{low} - x_{i,t}))|, \quad a_i > 0, b_i \geq 0, d_i > 0, \omega_i > 0, \quad (7)$$

$$a_i, b_i, c_i, d_i, \omega_i - \quad (7)$$

$$(6) \quad \varphi(x_{i,t}) = d_i |\sin(\omega_i \times (P_i^{low} - x_{i,t}))|,$$

« »

« »

[1, c. 13].

(7)

$[P_i^{low}, P_i^{up}]$.

1, 2, 3.

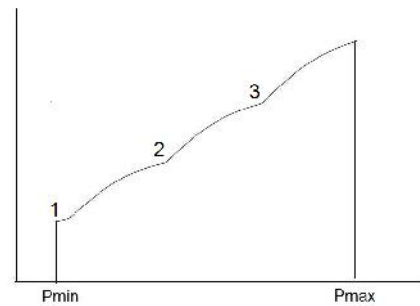
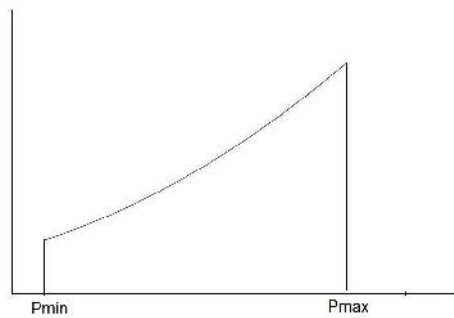
1

1,

2

2

(7),



(1) – (5)

(1)

(2) – (5).

$N \times T$

$x_{i,t}, T + 2(T-1) \times N$

(2), (3) (4),

$N \times T$

$x_{i,t}$.

(1)

(6),

(1) – (5)

ELD-

(1)

(7),

(1) – (5)

ELD-

	NLP-	ELD-		
2. NLP-	ELD-	(40	, 24).
			(Non-Linear Programming)	-
	NLP-			-
	NEOS-c	[3],		NEOS (Network-
Enhanced Optimization System).		NEOS		-
				-
	NLP-		"Nonlinearly Constrained	-
Optimization" NEOS-			AMPL [4].	:
			CONOPT 3.15C, filter, Ipopt 3.10.3, KNITRO 9.0.0, LANCELOT, LOQO 7.00,	
			MINOS 5.51, MOSEK SNOPT 7.2-10.	
	ELD-			-
NEOS-			ELD-	NLP-
			ELD-	-
				-
				-
		ELD-		$N = 40$
		$T = 24,$		-
		40		-
		960	1864	-
				-
		$P_i^{low}, P_i^{up}, UR_i, DR_i$		(6) (7)
$a_i, b_i, c_i, d_i, \omega_i$				
[5]		1.		-
	1 2		27 28.	. 1
		" k_i "	. 1	-
	$i,$		« ».	-
				(6)
			(7).	-
	26	(8)		-
	35	(2		3, 5, 6, 30, 33, 34
).		-
				-
				-
				-
$E = \{E_1, \dots, E_{24}\}$			$E^{(1)}$ $E^{(2)}$.	
				:
$E^{(1)} = [9000 9200 9600 10000 10400 10800 11000 11200 11400 11500 11600 11600$				
$11500 11400 11200 11200 11400 11980 12000 12200 12200 11600 10000 9000];$				
$E^{(2)} = [7100 6600 6300 6300 6600 7300 8100 8700 9600 10100 10200 10000 9900$				
$9900 10000 10600 11800 12200 11700 11000 10500 10000 8800 7700];$				
				-
				-
				-
				-

1.

(6) (7) [5]

i	P_i^{low}	P_i^{up}	DR_i	UR_i	a_i	b_i	c_i	d_i	ω_i	k_i
1	36	114	120	80	0.0069	6.73	94.705	100	0.084	3
2	36	114	120	80	0.0069	6.73	94.705	100	0.084	3
3	60	120	130	130	0.02028	7.07	309.54	100	0.084	2
4	80	190	130	130	0.00942	8.18	369.54	150	0.063	3
5	47	97	120	80	0.0114	5.35	369.03	120	0.077	2
6	68	140	120	80	0.01142	8.05	148.89	100	0.084	2
7	110	300	120	80	0.01142	8.03	222.33	200	0.042	3
8	135	300	100	65	0.00357	6.99	287.71	200	0.042	3
9	135	300	100	60	0.00492	6.6	391.88	200	0.042	3
10	130	300	100	60	0.00573	12.9	455.76	200	0.042	3
11	94	375	80	80	0.00605	12.9	722.82	200	0.042	4
12	94	375	80	80	0.00515	12.8	635.2	200	0.042	4
13	125	500	80	80	0.00569	12.5	654.69	300	0.035	5
14	125	500	55	55	0.00421	8.84	913.4	300	0.035	5
15	125	500	55	55	0.00752	9.15	1760.4	300	0.035	5
16	125	500	120	80	0.00708	9.15	1728.3	300	0.035	5
17	220	500	120	80	0.00708	7.97	1728.3	300	0.035	4
18	220	500	130	130	0.00313	7.95	647.83	300	0.035	4
19	242	550	130	130	0.00313	7.97	647.81	300	0.035	4
20	242	550	120	80	0.00313	7.97	647.85	300	0.035	4
21	254	550	120	80	0.00313	6.63	785.96	300	0.035	4
22	254	550	120	80	0.00218	6.63	785.96	300	0.035	4
23	254	550	100	65	0.00284	6.66	794.53	300	0.035	4
24	254	550	100	60	0.00284	6.66	794.53	300	0.035	4
25	254	550	100	60	0.00277	7.1	801.32	300	0.035	4
26	254	550	80	80	0.00277	7.1	801.32	300	0.077	8
27	10	150	80	80	0.52124	3.33	1055.1	120	0.077	4
28	10	150	80	80	0.52124	3.33	1055.1	120	0.077	4
29	10	150	55	55	0.52124	6.43	1055.1	120	0.077	4
30	47	97	55	55	0.0114	6.43	148.89	120	0.063	2
31	60	190	120	80	0.0016	6.43	222.92	150	0.063	3
32	60	190	120	80	0.0016	8.95	222.92	150	0.063	3
33	60	190	130	130	0.0016	8.62	222.92	150	0.042	2
34	90	200	130	130	0.0001	8.62	107.87	200	0.042	2
35	90	200	120	80	0.0001	5.88	116.58	200	0.042	2
36	90	200	120	80	0.0001	5.88	116.58	200	0.098	4
37	25	110	120	80	0.0161	5.88	307.45	80	0.098	3
38	25	110	100	65	0.0161	3.33	307.45	80	0.098	3
39	25	110	100	60	0.0161	3.33	307.45	80	0.098	3
40	242	550	100	60	0.00313	7.97	647.83	300	0.035	4

NLP-

ELD-

3. NLP- , NLP- ,
 NEOS- AMPL (A Mathematical Programming Language), ELD-
 . 1. ,
 $E^{(1)}$ $E^{(2)}$,
 $E^{(1)}$.
 NLP- ,
 . AMPL-
 ELD- NLP- NEOS-
 AMPL- $E^{(1)}$,
 $E^{(2)}$. ELD-
 , ,
 , NLP- ,
 . 2. f_1^* f_2^* -
 $E^{(1)}$ $E^{(2)}$.
 NLP- , t_1 t_2 -
 (),
 ELD- $E^{(1)}$ $E^{(2)}$,
 2. NLP- ELD-

NLP-	f_1^*	t_1	f_2^*	t_2
CONOPT 3.15C	3021209.491	0.203968	2531441.506	0.25696
filter	3021209.491	0.317951	2531441.506	0.342947
Ipopt 3.10.3	3021209.480	0.169973	2531441.499	0.174972
KNITRO 9.0.0	3021209.491	0.05799	2531441.506	0.107983
LANCELOT	3021209.491	1.19382	2531441.506	1.55476
LOQO 7.00	3021209.510	0.035993	2531441.509	0.048991
MOSEK	3021209.492	5.95209	2531441.511	0.687894
SNOPT 7.2-10	3021209.491	0.19497	2531441.506	0.104983

. 2
 5.95209

$E^{(1)}$

MOSEK
LANCELOT

LOQO 7.00,

[6].

MINOS 5.51

basics limit (50) is too small”.

1864)

“the super-
(960

MINOS 5.51 **“su-**

perbasics limit = 200”, : 0.25496

($f_1^* = 3021209.491$) 0.25496

($f_2^* = 2531441.506$). 2006

- 2102

AMPL-

ELD- $E^{(1)}$

NLP- NEOS- . AMPL-

AMPL- **Uniform**

$[P_i^{low}, P_i^{up}]$.

3 10

NLP-

() ; f_b^* - (bad)

; f_a^* - (average)

; t - (), NLP-

3. NLP- ELD-

NLP-	f_r^*	f_b^*	f_a^*	t
filter	3143565.653	3247201.271	3164358.263	29.27
KNITRO 9.0.0	3150033.276	3167566.453	3158705.770	179.15
LOQO 7.00	3146730.448	3162776.029	3154344.907	131.6
SNOPT 7.2-10	3133932.372	3161519.453	3151777.156	720.72

.3 , filter, -
 SNOPT 7.2-10 [7].
 CONOPT 3.15C
 “Termination by solver (CONOPT bug)” -
 “Maximum Number
 Ipopt 3.10.3
 of Iterations Exceeded”. LANCELOT
 “SBMIN: maximum number of iterations reached, LANCELOT: too many
 iterations”. MINOS 5.51 “the
 superbasis limit (50) is too small”. MOSEK
 “MOSEK error: The optimization problem is
 nonconvex”.

NEOS-
 () ,
 ELD- 40 24-
 AMPL- (6)
 -New [8],

ELD- (7),
 « », CONOPT, Ipopt,
 LANCELOT, MINOS, MOSEK
 , 960 1864
 r -
 [9]. r -

ELD-
 (0112U002251
 0116U006078).

NLP- ELD-
 :
 « » NLP-
 NEOS- .

P.I. Stetsyuk, O.P. Lykhovyd, O.V. Fesyuk

NLP-PROGRAMS FOR ELD-PROBLEMS OF POWER SYSTEM LOADING

We consider the problem of optimal power system loading with constraints on admissible change of power of units for two non-linear fuel cost functions: convex quadratic function and non-smooth non-convex function, which, in the process of electricity generation, take into account the so-called "ripple" effect caused by opening input valves. We present the results of numerical experiments for finding solutions of the problems using NLP-programs from NEOS-server.

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Про авторів:

E-mail: stetsyukp@gmail.com

E-mail: o.lykhovyd@gmail.com

E-mail: alex@alexdevelop.com