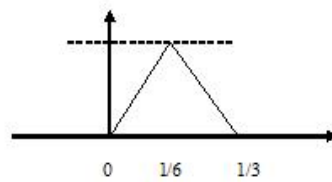


**АРИФМЕТИКА НЕЧІТКИХ ЧИСЕЛ**

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**R**

L-P,

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$\mathbf{R}$ ,

$$\mu : \mathbf{R} \rightarrow [0, 1]$$

$$1. \sup_{x \in \mathbf{R}} \mu_A(x) = 1,$$

$$2. \mu[\lambda x_1 + (1-\lambda)x_2] \geq \min\{\mu(x_1), \mu(x_2)\},$$

$$3. \mu(x) -$$

$A_1, A_2 \subseteq \mathbf{R}$

$A_1 \cup A_2$

$A_1 \oplus A_2,$

[1].

$$\mu_B(y) = \sup_{x_1+x_2=y} \min(\mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2)).$$

$A_1 \cup A_2$

$A_1 \div A_2,$

$$\mu_B(y) = \sup_{x_1-x_2=y} \min(\mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2)).$$

$A_1 \cup A_2$

$A_1 \otimes A_2,$

$$\mu_B(y) = \sup_{x_1 x_2 = y} \min(\mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2)).$$

$A_1 \cup A_2$

$A_1 : A_2,$

$$\mu_B(y) = \sup_{x_1/x_2=y} \min(\mu_{A_1}(x_1), \mu_{A_2}(x_2)).$$

o

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$A_1 \cup A_2$

$L, P -$

$$(\infty, \infty) \rightarrow [0, 1],$$

$$1. L(-x) = L(x), P(-x) = P(x),$$

$$2. L(0) = 1, P(0) = 1,$$

$$3. L, P - [0, \infty).$$

.....

$A \subseteq \mathbf{R}$   $L-P$

:

$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} L(\frac{m-x}{\alpha}), & x \leq m \\ P(\frac{x-m}{\beta}), & x \geq m \end{cases},$$

$A$

$m -$   
 $(\mu(m) = 1), \alpha -$   
 $\beta -$

$$L(x) = \begin{cases} x+1, & x \leq 0 \\ 1-x, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}, \quad P(x) = \begin{cases} x+1, & x \leq 0 \\ 1-x, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}.$$

$A$

$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} x+1, & x \leq 0 \\ 1-x, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} L(x), & x \leq 0 \\ P(x), & x \geq 0 \end{cases} = \begin{cases} L(-x), & x \leq 0 \\ P(x), & x \geq 0 \end{cases}.$$

$L-P$

$$A = (0, 1, 1)_{LP}.$$

$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} L(\frac{m-x}{\alpha}), & x \leq m \\ P(\frac{x-m}{\beta}), & x \geq m \end{cases}$$

$$A = (m, \alpha, \beta)_{LP}$$

$L-P$

$$A = (m_A, \alpha_A, \beta_A)_{LP} \quad B = (m_B, \alpha_B, \beta_B)_{LP}$$

$$A \oplus B = (m_A + m_B, \alpha_A + \alpha_B, \beta_A + \beta_B)_{LP}.$$

$$A = (m_A, \alpha_A, \beta_A)_{LP}$$

$$-A = (-m_A, \alpha_A, \beta_A)_{LP}$$

$$A = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

$$\mu_A(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < a_1 \\ \frac{x - a_1}{a_2 - a_1}, & a_1 \leq x \leq a_2 \\ \frac{a_3 - x}{a_3 - a_2}, & a_2 \leq x \leq a_3 \\ 0, & x > a_3 \end{cases}$$

$$A = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \quad B = (b_1, b_2, b_3)$$

$$A \oplus B = (a_1 + b_1, a_2 + b_2, a_3 + b_3), \quad A_1 \div A_2 = (a_1 - b_3, a_2 - b_2, a_3 - b_1)$$

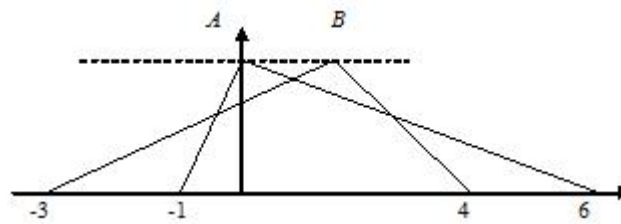
$$A = (a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

$$-A = (-a_3, -a_2, -a_1)$$

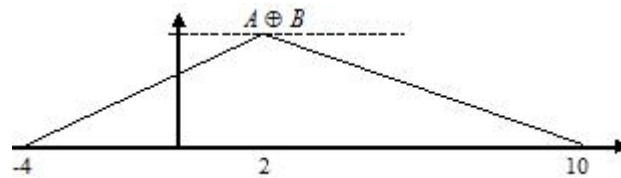
$$A = (-3, 2, 4) \quad B = (-1, 0, 6)$$

$$[2] \quad ( \quad . 2) \quad A \oplus B$$

$$( \quad . 3).$$

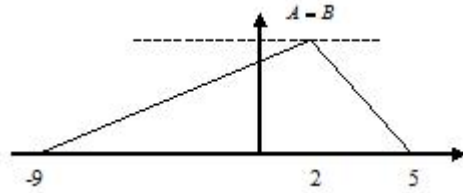


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( . 4).



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$$\bullet (m, \alpha, \beta)_{LP} = (m - \alpha, m, m + \beta)_{LP}$$

$(m, \alpha, \beta)_{LP}$

$x \leq m$

$\mu_A(x)$

$$\mu_A(x) = \frac{x - m}{\alpha} + 1$$

$\mu_A(x)$

$(m, \alpha, \beta)_{LP}$

$x \geq m$

$$\mu_A(x) = 1 - \frac{x - m}{\beta}$$

$\mu_{A'}(x)$

$(m - \alpha, m, m + \beta)_{LP}$

$x \leq m$

$$\frac{m - m + \alpha}{1} = \frac{x - m}{\mu_{A'}(x) - 1}$$

$$\mu_{A'}(x) = \frac{x - m}{\alpha} + 1$$

$\mu_{A'}(x)$

$(m - \alpha, m, m + \beta)_{LP}$

$x \geq m$

$$\frac{m - m - \beta}{1} = \frac{x - m}{\mu_{A'}(x) - 1}$$

$$\mu_{A'}(x) = 1 - \frac{x - m}{\beta}$$

1.

$(m, \alpha, \beta)_{LP}$

$LP$

$(-(m + \beta), -m, -(m - \alpha))_{LP}$

$LP'$

2.

$$A = (m_A, \alpha_A, \beta_A)_{LP} \quad B = (m_B, \alpha_B, \beta_B)_{LP}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (m_A + m_B, \alpha_A + \alpha_B, \beta_A + \beta_B)_{LP} = \\ & = (m_A + m_B - \alpha_A - \alpha_B, m_A + m_B, m_A + m_B + \beta_A + \beta_B)_{LP} \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$A = (m_A, \alpha_A, \beta_A)_{LP} \quad B = (m_B, \alpha_B, \beta_B)_{LP}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (m_A + m_B, \alpha_A + \alpha_B, \beta_A + \beta_B)_{LP} = \\ & = (m_A - \alpha_A - m_B - \beta_B, m_A - m_B, m_A + \beta_A - m_B + \alpha_B)_{LP} \end{aligned}$$

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*L-P,*

A.A. Provotar

#### ARITHMETICS OF FUZZY NUMBERS

A model for subset of fuzzy numbers of *L-P* type presentation that significantly simplifies the arithmetic operations on such numbers is proposed.

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05.10.2017

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