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**ВАРТОСТІ ДОСКОНАЛОЇ ІНФОРМАЦІЇ
ТА СТОХАСТИЧНОГО РІШЕННЯ**

[1–3].

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$\omega \in \Omega$ (reward) $r(x, \omega)$, X , $F(\omega)$ $x = x(F(\omega))$ (expectation)

$$E_{\omega}[r(x, \omega) | F] = \int_{\omega} r(x, \omega) dF(\omega). \quad (1)$$

$$r(x, \omega) \quad F(\omega) = F(\omega(x)), \quad x \quad (1).$$

500, x_1, x_2, x_3 , 1, 2, 3, 200, 240, $P_1 = 170$ / $P_2 = 150$ / $P_3 = 36$ / (quota) $q = 6000$, $P_4 = 10$ / (yield) $y_1 = 2.5$ / $y_2 = 3$ / $y_3 = 20$ / (costs) $c_1 = 150$ / $c_2 = 230$ / $c_3 = 260$ /

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 500, \quad (2)$$

$$y_1x_1 + d_1 - s_1 \geq 200, \quad (3)$$

$$y_2x_2 + d_2 - s_2 \geq 240, \quad (4)$$

d_i $s_i -$ (, demand) (sale) i

, $i = 1, 2.$

$$C = c_1x_1 + c_2x_2 + c_3x_3 + 1.4P_1d_1 + 1.4P_2d_2 - P_1s_1 - P_2s_2 - P_3 \min\{q; y_3x_3\} - P_4 \max\{0; y_3x_3 - q\} =$$

$$= c_1x_1 + c_2x_2 + c_3x_3 + P_1(1.4d_1 - s_1) + P_2(1.4d_2 - s_2) - P_3 \min\{6000; y_3x_3\} - P_4 \max\{0; y_3x_3 - 6000\}, \quad (5)$$

, $x_1, x_2, x_3, d_1, d_2, s_1, s_2.$ (2)–(5)

, s_3 y_3x_3

$$y_3x_3 \leq q,$$

s_4 $(y_3x_3 - q)$

$$y_3x_3 > q.$$

, (2)–(5)

$x_1, x_2, x_3, d_1, d_2, s_1, s_2, s_3, s_4$

$$C = c_1x_1 + c_2x_2 + c_3x_3 + P_1(1.4d_1 - s_1) + P_2(1.4d_2 - s_2) - P_3s_3 - P_4s_4 \quad (6)$$

(2)–(4),

$$s_3 \leq q, \quad (7)$$

$$s_3 + s_4 \leq y_3x_3. \quad (8)$$

, MS Excel Solver, :

$$x_1^* = 120, x_2^* = 80, x_3^* = 300, d_1^* = 0, d_2^* = 0,$$

$$s_1^* = 100, s_2^* = 0, s_3^* = 6000, s_4^* = 0. \quad (9)$$

(6) , -

$$C^* = c_1x_1^* + c_2x_2^* + c_3x_3^* + P_1(1.4d_1^* - s_1^*) + P_2(1.4d_2^* - s_2^*) - P_3s_3^* - P_4s_4^* =$$

$$= 150 \times 120 + 230 \times 80 + 260 \times 300 + 170(1.4 \times 0 - 100) + 150(1.4 \times 0 - 0) -$$

$$- 36 \times 6000 - 10 \times 0 = -118600 \text{ [].}$$

(- C^*) .

$q.$, , -

(4)

(2) – (4), (6) – (8)

()

(, 50),

$$F(\omega) = F(\omega(x)), \quad (1) \quad x = x(F)$$

ω X

(), (, 20 %)
(20 %)

(9) (better) (2) – (4),

(6) – (8)

$$y_i \quad y_i^b = 1.2 y_i$$

$$x_1^* = 183.33, \quad x_2^* = 66.67, \quad x_3^* = 250, \quad d_1^* = 0, \quad d_2^* = 0,$$

$$s_1^* = 350, \quad s_2^* = 0, \quad s_3^* = 6000, \quad s_4^* = 0. \quad (10)$$

$$C^* = c_1x_1^* + c_2x_2^* + c_3x_3^* + P_1(1.4d_1^* - s_1^*) + P_2(1.4d_2^* - s_2^*) - P_3s_3^* - P_4s_4^* =$$

$$= 150 \times 183.33 + 230 \times 66.67 + 260 \times 250 + 170(1.4 \times 0 - 350) + 150(1.4 \times 0 - 0) -$$

$$- 36 \times 6000 - 10 \times 0 = -167667 \text{ [.].}$$

(worse) (2) - (4), (6) - (8) y_i

$$y_i^w = 0.8 y_i$$

:

$$x_1^* = 100, x_2^* = 25, x_3^* = 375, d_1^* = 0, d_2^* = 180,$$

$$s_1^* = 0, s_2^* = 0, s_3^* = 6000, s_4^* = 0. \quad (11)$$

$$C^* = c_1x_1^* + c_2x_2^* + c_3x_3^* + P_1(1.4d_1^* - s_1^*) + P_2(1.4d_2^* - s_2^*) - P_3s_3^* - P_4s_4^* =$$

$$= 150 \times 100 + 230 \times 25 + 260 \times 375 + 170(1.4 \times 0 - 0) + 150(1.4 \times 180 - 0) -$$

$$- 36 \times 6000 - 10 \times 0 = -59950 \text{ [.].}$$

(10)

(3) (4)

(7) (8).

(11)

(4)

(9) - (11)

20 %

$$1.2 / 0.8 = 1.5 = 150 \%$$

100 183.33 (183.33 %),

- 25 80 (

$$80 / 25 = 3.2 = 320 \%),$$

- 250 375

$$(375 / 250 = 1.5 = 150 \%),$$

$$59950 \quad 167667 \quad . (167667 / 59950 = 2.80 = 280 \%).$$

$$s_4 > 0,$$

$$(q - s_3),$$

$$P_3 / P_4 = 36 / 10 = 3.6 = 360 \%.$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& s_1, s_2, s_3, s_4 \quad d_1, d_2, \quad , \\
& y_1, y_2, y_3 \quad (3), (4), (8). \quad (\text{index}) \\
& i = 1, 2, 3, \quad , \quad , \\
& \quad i = 1, 2, 3 \quad s_{li}, \\
& s_{2i}, s_{3i}, s_{4i}, d_{li}, d_{2i}, y_{li}, y_{2i}, y_{3i}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$C = \sum_{j=1}^3 c_j x_j + \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 [P_1(1.4d_{li} - s_{li}) + P_2(1.4d_{2i} - s_{2i}) - P_3s_{3i} - P_4s_{4i}] \quad (12)$$

$$(2) \quad (3), (4), (7), (8)$$

$$y_{li}x_1 + d_{li} - s_{li} \geq 200, \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \quad (13)$$

$$y_{2i}x_2 + d_{2i} - s_{2i} \geq 240, \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \quad (14)$$

$$s_{3i} \leq q, \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \quad (15)$$

$$s_{3i} + s_{4i} \leq y_{3i}x_3, \quad i = 1, 2, 3, \quad (16)$$

$$y_{j1} = y_j^b, \quad y_{j2} = y_j, \quad y_{j3} = y_j^w, \quad j = 1, 2, 3. \quad (12) - (16)$$

$$s_{li}, s_{2i}, s_{3i}, s_{4i}, d_{li}, d_{2i}, \quad i = 1, 2, 3,$$

(12) - (16)

$$x_1^* = 170, \quad x_2^* = 80, \quad x_3^* = 250,$$

$$d_{11}^* = 0 = d_{21}^*,$$

$$s_{11}^* = 310, \quad s_{21}^* = 48, \quad s_{31}^* = 6000, \quad s_{41}^* = 0,$$

$$d_{12}^* = 0 = d_{22}^*,$$

$$s_{12}^* = 225, \quad s_{22}^* = 0, \quad s_{32}^* = 5000, \quad s_{42}^* = 0,$$

$$d_{13}^* = 0, \quad d_{23}^* = 48,$$

$$s_{13}^* = 140, \quad s_{23}^* = 0, \quad s_{33}^* = 4000, \quad s_{43}^* = 0. \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
C^* &= \sum_{j=1}^3 c_j x_j^* + \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 [P_1(1.4d_{li}^* - s_{li}^*) + P_2(1.4d_{2i}^* - s_{2i}^*) - P_3s_{3i}^* - P_4s_{4i}^*] = \\
&= 150 \times 170 + 230 \times 80 + 260 \times 250 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +\frac{1}{3}[170(1.4\times 0-310)+150(1.4\times 0-48)-36\times 6000-10\times 0]+ \\
& +\frac{1}{3}[170(1.4\times 0-225)+150(1.4\times 0-0)-36\times 5000-10\times 0]+ \\
& +\frac{1}{3}[170(1.4\times 0-140)+150(1.4\times 48-0)-36\times 4000-10\times 0]= -108390 \text{ [.]}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& P_4, \quad (7) \\
& (4) \quad d_{22} = 0 = d_{23} \quad d_{23} > 0, \\
& (3) \\
& (7) \quad 1. \\
& (\quad) \\
& : \quad 1 \quad 2, \\
& 1, 2, 3 \quad 3. \quad (9), (10), (11) \\
& 167667, 118600, 59950 \\
& \frac{167667+118600+59950}{3} = 115406 \text{ [.]}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (9), (10), (11) \quad 1, 2, 3 \\
& 115406 \quad (17), \\
& 108390 \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$115406 - 108390 = 7016 \text{ [.]},$$

fect information, EVPI). (expected value of per- [7]).

value solution) (9) (expected

$$x_1^* = 120, \quad x_2^* = 80, \quad x_3^* = 300. \quad (18)$$

$$(18) \quad (\quad)$$

$$i = 1 \quad s_{11}, \quad s_{21}, \quad s_{31}, \quad s_{41}, \quad d_{11}, \quad d_{21}, \quad -$$

(13) - (16)

$$3 \times 120 + d_{11} - s_{11} = y_{11}x_1 + d_{11} - s_{11} \geq 200,$$

$$3.6 \times 80 + d_{21} - s_{21} = y_{21}x_2 + d_{21} - s_{21} \geq 240,$$

$$s_{31} \leq q = 6000, \quad s_{31} + s_{41} \leq y_{31}x_3 = 36 \times 300, \quad (6).$$

$$i = 2, \quad (18) \quad s_{12}, s_{22}, s_{32}, s_{42}, d_{12}, d_{22} \quad (9),$$

$$2.5 \times 120 + d_{12} - s_{12} = y_{12}x_1 + d_{12} - s_{12} \geq 200,$$

$$3 \times 80 + d_{22} - s_{22} = y_{22}x_2 + d_{22} - s_{22} \geq 240,$$

$$s_{32} \leq q = 6000, \quad s_{32} + s_{42} \leq y_{32}x_3 = 30 \times 300, \quad (6).$$

$$(\quad) \quad i = 3 \quad s_{13}, s_{23}, s_{33}, s_{43}, d_{13}, d_{23}, \quad (13) - (16)$$

$$2 \times 120 + d_{13} - s_{13} = y_{13}x_1 + d_{13} - s_{13} \geq 200,$$

$$2.4 \times 80 + d_{23} - s_{23} = y_{23}x_2 + d_{23} - s_{23} \geq 240,$$

$$s_{33} \leq q = 6000, \quad s_{33} + s_{43} \leq y_{33}x_3 = 24 \times 300, \quad (6).$$

$$108390 [\quad], \quad \frac{148000 + 118600 + 55120}{3} = 107240 [\quad], \quad (17) \quad (\quad - \quad)$$

the stochastic solution, VSS) (value of

$$108390 - 107240 = 1150 [\quad].$$

VSS, EVPI, VSS > EVPI. VSS - EVPI : EVPI

VSS -

EVPI

$$\bar{\xi}(\omega) (\quad \bar{\xi}), \quad \omega (\quad i) \quad \bar{y}(\omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& W, - \quad \bar{x} \geq \bar{0} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \bar{c}^T \bar{x} + E Q(\bar{x}, \bar{\xi}(\omega)) \tag{18} \\
& \quad \quad \quad A \bar{x} = \bar{b}, \\
& Q(\bar{x}, \bar{\xi}(\omega)) = \min_{\bar{y}(\omega) \geq \bar{0}} \{ \bar{q}^T(\omega) \bar{y}(\omega) \mid W \bar{y}(\omega) = \bar{h}(\omega) - T(\omega) \bar{x} \}; \quad E \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(expectation)} \quad \quad \quad \bar{\xi}(\omega), \\
& \quad \quad \quad \bar{q}^T(\omega), \quad \bar{h}^T(\omega) \quad T(\omega) \\
& \quad \quad \quad ; \quad \quad \quad A \quad \quad \bar{b} \quad , \\
& \quad \quad \quad \bar{x}. \\
& \quad \quad \quad f(\bar{x}) = E Q(\bar{x}, \bar{\xi}(\omega)) \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(recourse value function).} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \bar{\xi}(\omega) \quad , \quad - \\
& T(\omega). \quad 3 \quad , \quad (12) - (16) \\
& \quad \quad \quad s_1, s_2, s_3, s_4, d_1, d_2, \\
& \quad \quad \quad Q(\bar{x}, i) = 238s_1 - 170d_1 + 210s_2 - 150d_2 - 36s_3 - 10s_4 \tag{19} \\
& \quad \quad \quad t_1(i)x_1 + d_1 - s_1 \geq 200, \\
& \quad \quad \quad t_2(i)x_2 + d_2 - s_2 \geq 240, \\
& \quad \quad \quad s_3 + s_4 \leq t_3(i)x_3, \quad s_3 \leq 6000, \quad \bar{s}, \bar{d} \geq \bar{0}, \\
& t_j(i) - \quad j \quad (\quad) i. \quad - \\
& \quad \quad \quad \bar{\xi}(\omega) = (\bar{t}_1, \bar{t}_2, \bar{t}_3) \tag{18} \\
& \bar{t}_1(i), \bar{t}_2(i), \bar{t}_3(i), \quad \bar{\xi}_1 = (t_1(1), t_2(1), t_3(1)), \quad \bar{\xi}_2 = (t_1(2), \\
& t_2(2), t_3(2)), \bar{\xi}_3 = (t_1(3), t_2(3), t_3(3)) \tag{19}. \\
& \quad \quad \quad \bar{\xi}(\omega) \quad - \\
& i = 1, 2, 3. \quad , \tag{19} \quad s_1, s_2, s_3, s_4, d_1, d_2, \\
& \quad \quad \quad (12) - (16) (\quad), \\
& (18) \quad (19).
\end{aligned}$$

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THE VALUES OF PERFECT INFORMATION AND STOCHASTIC SOLUTION

It is shown that stochastic programming models provide certain measurable advantages in comparison with similar models of deterministic mathematical programming.

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