

**ОПТИМІЗАЦІЯ МАРШРУТІВ
ГРУПИ БПЛА МОДИФІКОВАНИМ
АЛГОРИТМОМ МУРАШИНИХ СИСТЕМ**

...

...

[1 – 4].

(Vehicle Routing Problems, VRP) [5 – 8].

1.

...

$m \times (n+b+e)$, $x_{ij} \in \{0,1\}$, $X = (x_{ij})$.
 $n+b+e$, $1 \leq i \leq n$, $n+1 \leq j \leq n+b$, $n+b+1 \leq j \leq n+b+e$.
 u_j , $j = 1, \dots, e$.
 $($ $)$
 $:$

$$\sum_{j=n+1}^{n+b} x_{ij} \leq 1, \quad i = 1, \dots, m; \tag{1}$$

$$\sum_{j=n+b+1}^{n+b+e} x_{ij} \leq 1, \quad i = 1, \dots, m; \tag{2}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m x_{ij} = 1, \quad i = 1, \dots, n; \tag{3}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m x_{ij} \leq 1, \quad j = n+1, \dots, n+b; \tag{4}$$

$$\sum_{j=n+1}^{n+b} \sum_{i=1}^m x_{ij} = m; \tag{5}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m x_{ij} \leq \delta_{j-n-b}, \quad j = n+b+1, \dots, n+b+e; \tag{6}$$

$$L^i(\bar{x}_i) \leq R^i, \quad i = 1, \dots, m. \tag{7}$$

$$F(X) \equiv \sum_{i=1}^m L^i(\bar{x}_i) \rightarrow \min, \tag{8}$$

$(1) - (7)$, $\bar{x}_i = i -$ X , $L^i(\bar{x}_i) -$
 $i -$ $,$ $\bar{x}_i,$

$$s \in B : x_{is} = 1$$

$f \in E : x_{ij} = 1.$

X , (1) – (8),

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{x}_1 \\ \vdots \\ \bar{x}_m \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\bar{x}_i = (x_{i1}, x_{i2}, \dots, x_{i,n+b+e}).$$
 (1)

(2) G , (3)

$j \in V$ (4)

$j \in E$ (5) –

(6).

(7).

$\delta_j = 1$

$e = 1, \delta_1 = m.$

(Multiple Depot Vehicle Routing Problem, MDVRP) [1, 5].

MDVRP NP-VRP.

MDVRP

[9].

3.

$P_b = b!.$

n

$n-$

$$B_n = \sum_{m=0}^n S(n,m) \quad [10].$$

$$A_e^b = \frac{b!}{(b-e)!}.$$

$$k = b! \sum_{m=0}^n S(n,m) \frac{b!}{(b-e)!}.$$

X.

$$O(x) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \{1,4,3,6\} \\ \{2,5,7,8,9\} \end{array} \right\} \quad x \in X$$

[11].

MDVRP [12],

procedure TABU_SEARCH_WITH_GREEDY (x);

```

x := ... ;
T := ∅;
x_rec := x
while ... do
    y ∈ O(x) \ T;

```

```

x := y;
T := T ∪ x;
if f(x) < f(xrec) then xrec := x;
if |T| >  $\epsilon$  then
endwhile
end

```

[13],

[14].

procedure MMAS (x)

```

while  $\epsilon$  > 0 do
  while  $\tau$  > 0 do
    for  $i$  = 1 to  $n$  do
      =  $\tau$ ;
      =  $\tau$ ;
      =  $\tau$ ;
      =  $\tau$ ;
    end for
  end while
end while

```

```

endfor
endwhile
- ;
- - - - ;
- - ( );
endwhile
end
- , (

```

[15]).

4.

```

- Google Maps API.
-
4-7 10 500 , ,
2-5
:
n- , ; MMAS -
; TabuSearch - (
) ; Bruteforce -
; f - , ; f - ,
;  $q = \frac{f - f}{f} \cdot 100\%$  -
( ); t- ( ).
Kotlin,
, 16
, 3.6
( ).
: l=5-
, iter=500 -
noa=m( ) - , noi=1000 -
, ,  $\alpha = 1 -$ 
,  $\beta = 1 -$ 
e=0.1 -

```

	n	MMAS				TabuSearch				Bruteforce	
		f	f	q	t	f	f	q	t	f	t
1	10	2757.1	2193.9	20.4	61	2465.5	2157.3	12.5	6	1690.1	62
2	16	3987.4	3299.2	17.2	69	4510.5	3669.4	18.6	7	3151.2	23621
3	30	7696.4	4369.5	43.2	158	6941.6	4478.9	35.4	30	–	–
4	50	7947.9	5738.7	27.7	294	7784	6443	17.2	149	–	–
5	100	13619.2	9693.4	28.8	978	16430	9665.8	41.1	212	–	–
6	500	28725.4	19698.2	31.4	44712	29906	24869.6	16.8	35840	–	–

[17].

« » [16]

()

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ROUTES OPTIMIZATION OF UAV GROUPS BY MODIFIED ANT SYSTEM ALGORITHM

The problem of routing a group of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) is considered. It is shown that the model of movement of vehicles with several depots can be used to plan the flight of UAV groups. Max-min ant system algorithm for solving a multi-depot routing problem is developed. A comparative analysis of algorithms for solving the problem of routing a group of UAVs is presented.

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20.04.2019

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