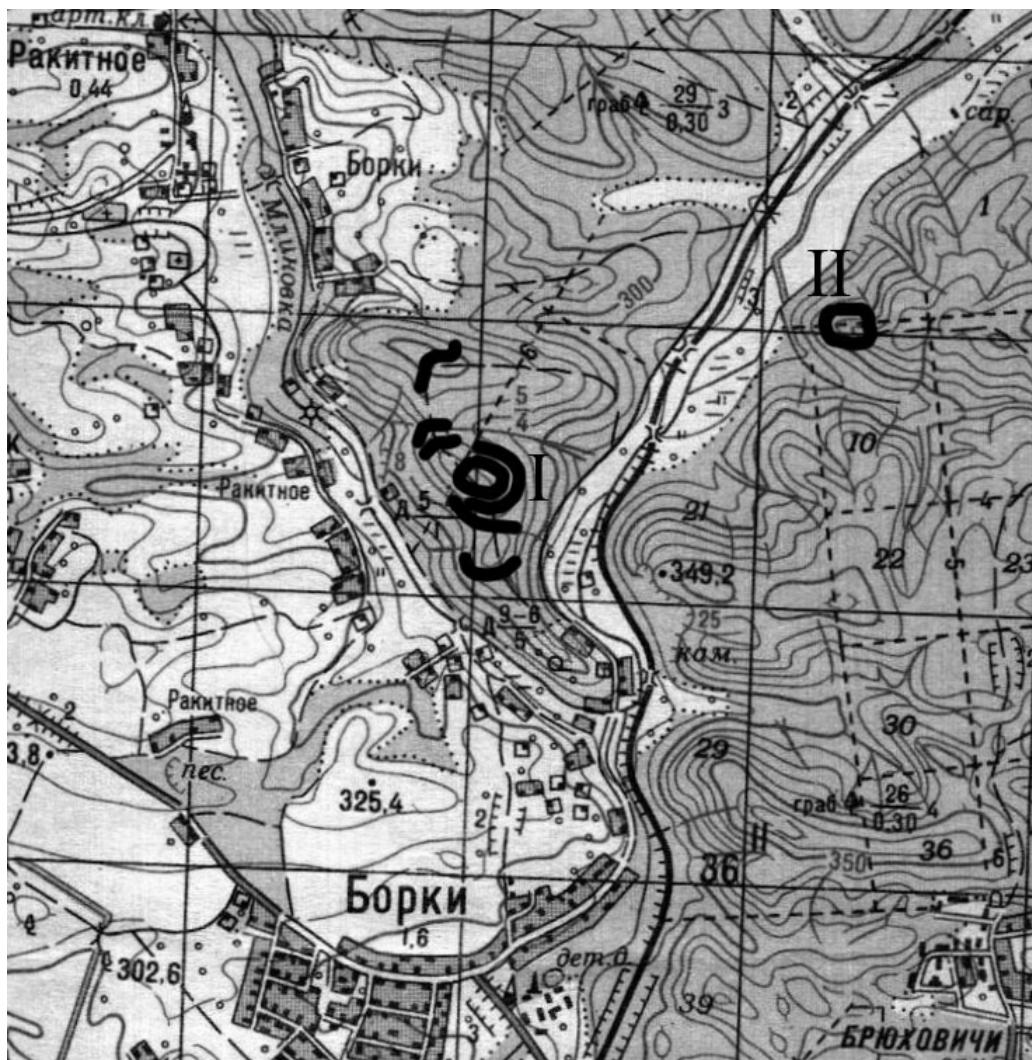


[(.), 1972, . 30, 117; Reder, 2005, s. 5].

(,)

[Maruszczak, 2002, s. 219; Reder, 2005, s. 17].



. 1. () ().
Fig. 1. Localization of hill-forts Rokytne II () and Zavadiv I ().

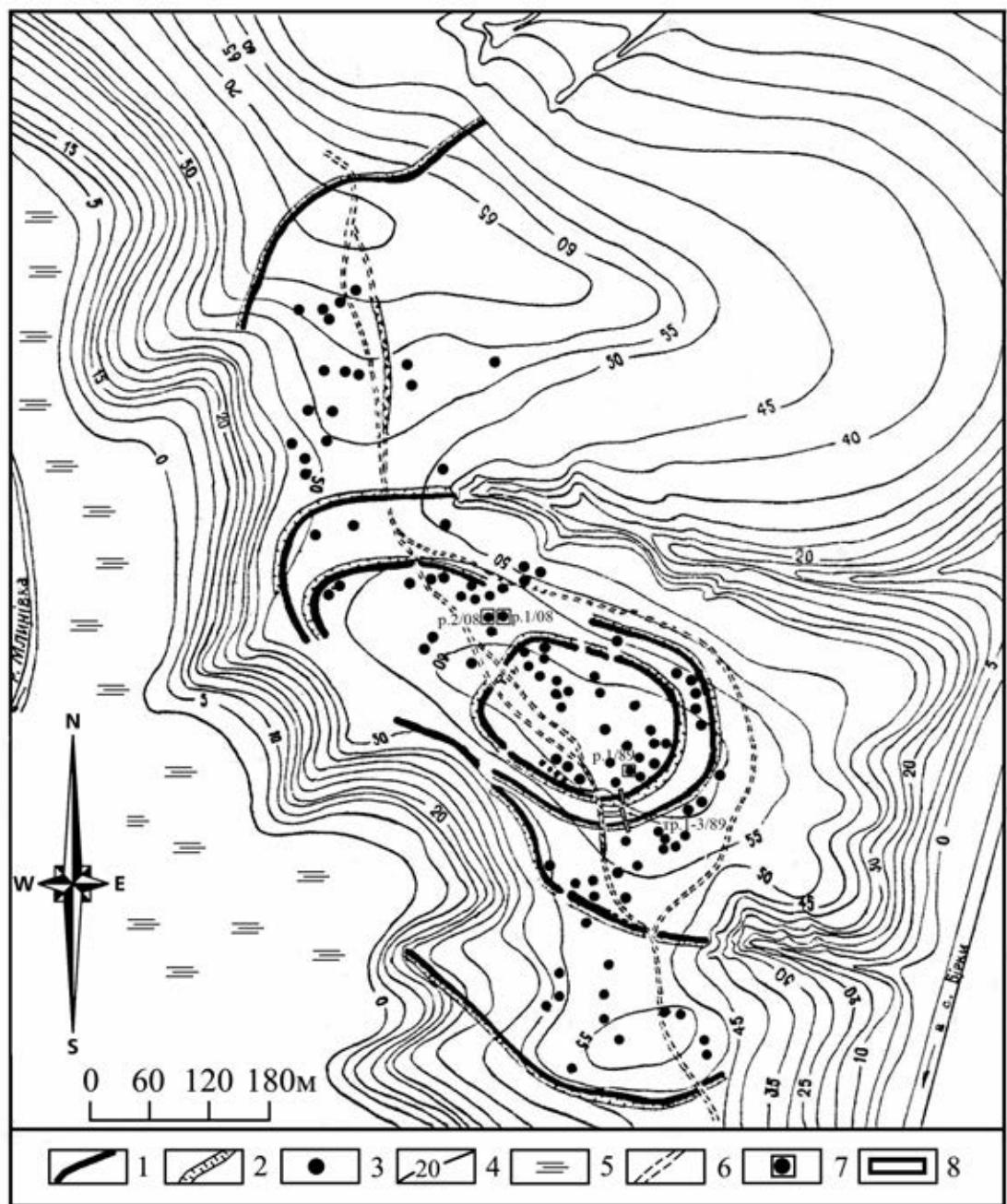


Fig. 2. Rokytné II. Plan of hill-fort (according to Korchynskyi, Shyshak, 1989; topographic-geodetic survey by M. Fylypchuk): 1 – rampart; 2 – trench; 3 – sub-ground dwellings; 4 – altitude horizontal lines; 5 – river floodplain; 6 – road; 7 – excavated areas of sub-ground dwellings; 8 – cross shafts of rampart.

¹ 336–346].

1908, . 69, 106].

981 992/993 .

“ ” – , 1994, . 45; , 2008, . 89–90].

). -

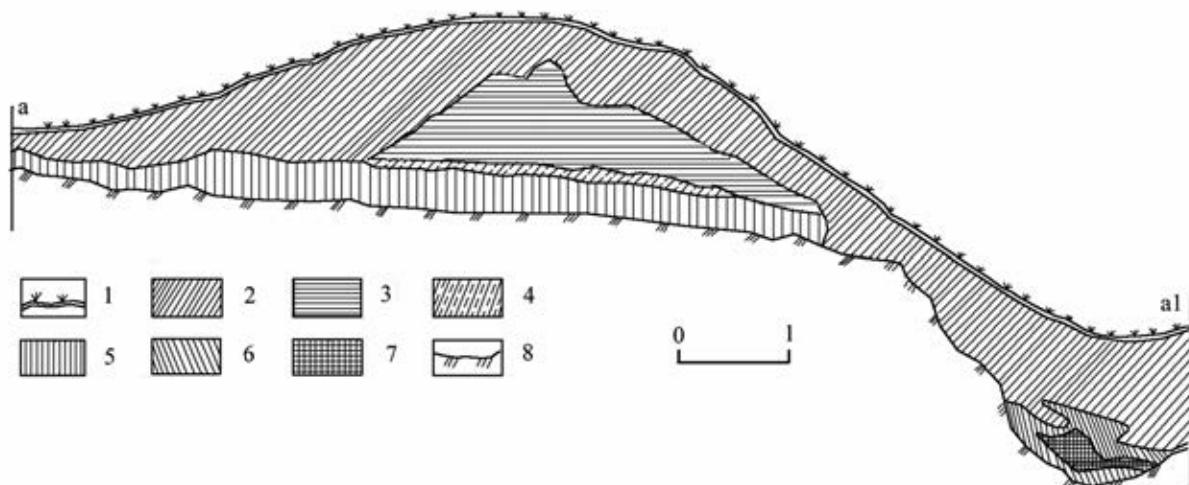


Fig. 3. Rokytne II. South area of hill-fort. Stratigraphic profile 1 of first defensive line: 1 – turf stratum; 2 – brown loam; 3 – dark yellow loam; 4 – yellow light loam; 5 – ancient horizon; 6 – gleysol; 7 – dark grey soil with contents of stones, coal and fritted clay; 8 – natural ground.

, 0,5
0,6 , , , , , , ,
(. 60) (.) (. 1).
,

(. 2).

26,6 .

” , , , czynno ci..., 1892, s. 155].

“ [Kronika

(),

“ ” , , “ ” (“ ”) [Janusz, 1913, s. 43–45, 63–64, ryc. 2; 1918, s. 110–111; 1919, s. 158],

1 , ("")
, [, 1976, . 82. , 1993, . 53-54]

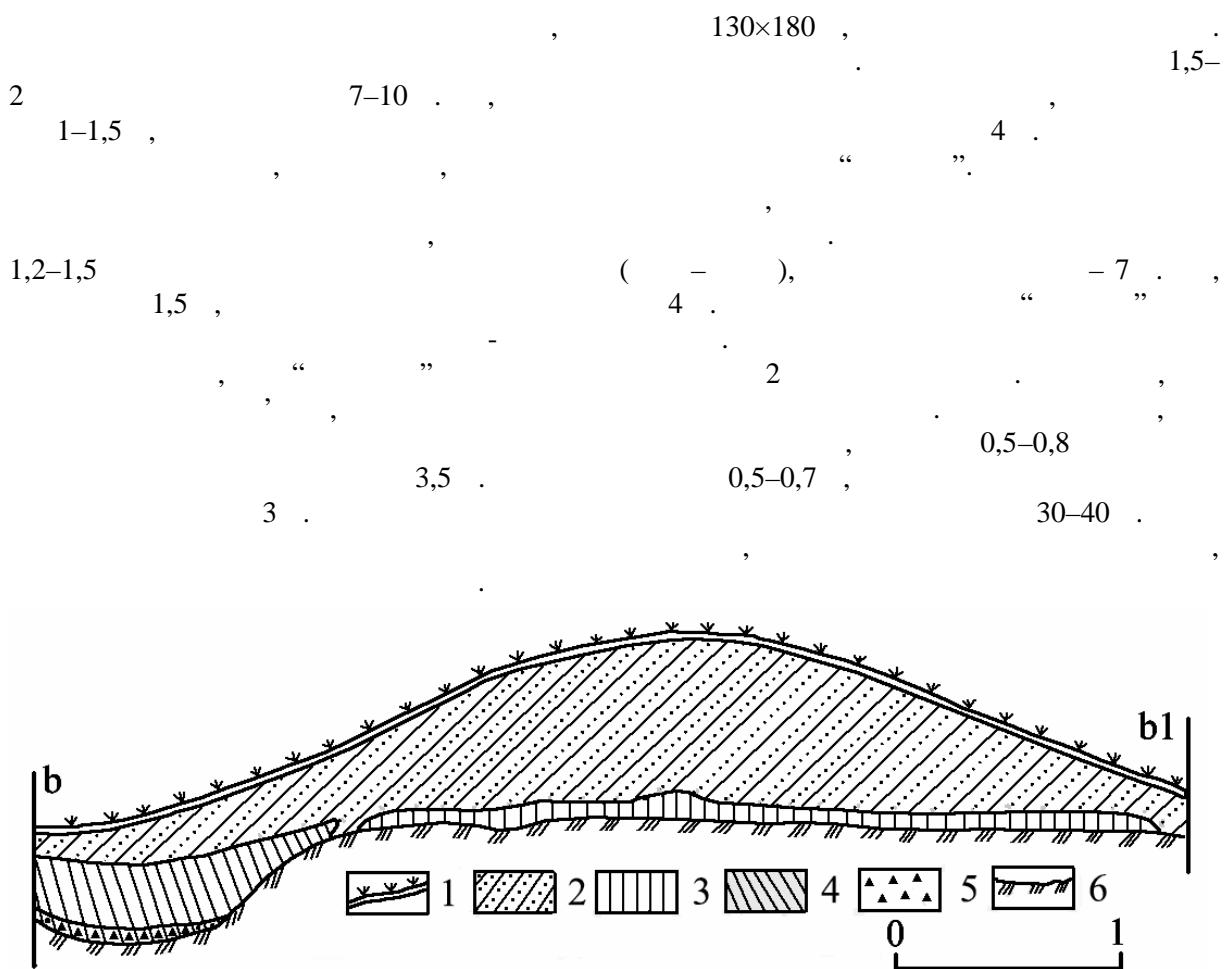
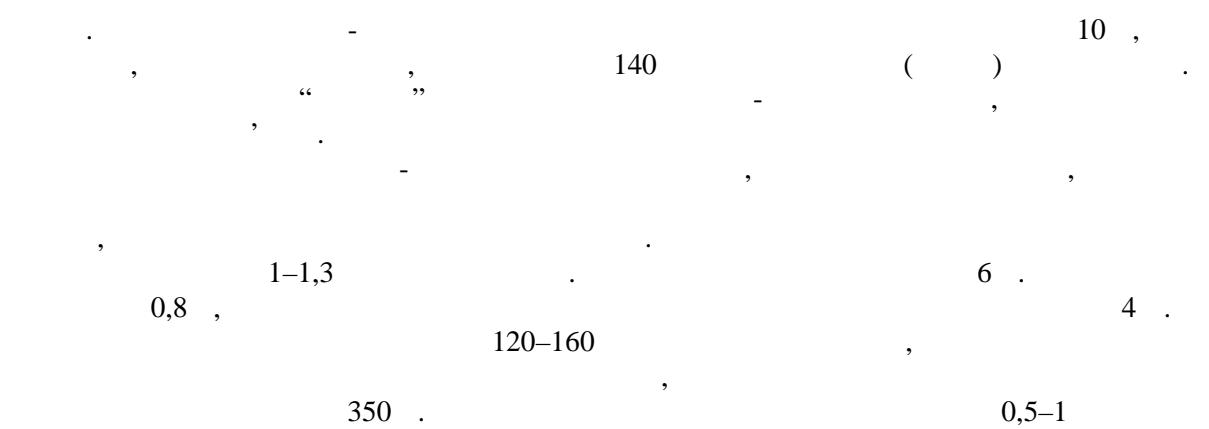


Fig. 4. Rokytne II. South area of hill-fort. Stratigraphic profile 2 of "short" rampart: 1 – turf stratum; 2 – dark yellow loam; 3 – ancient horizon; 4 – grey loam; 5 – coal; 6 – natural ground.



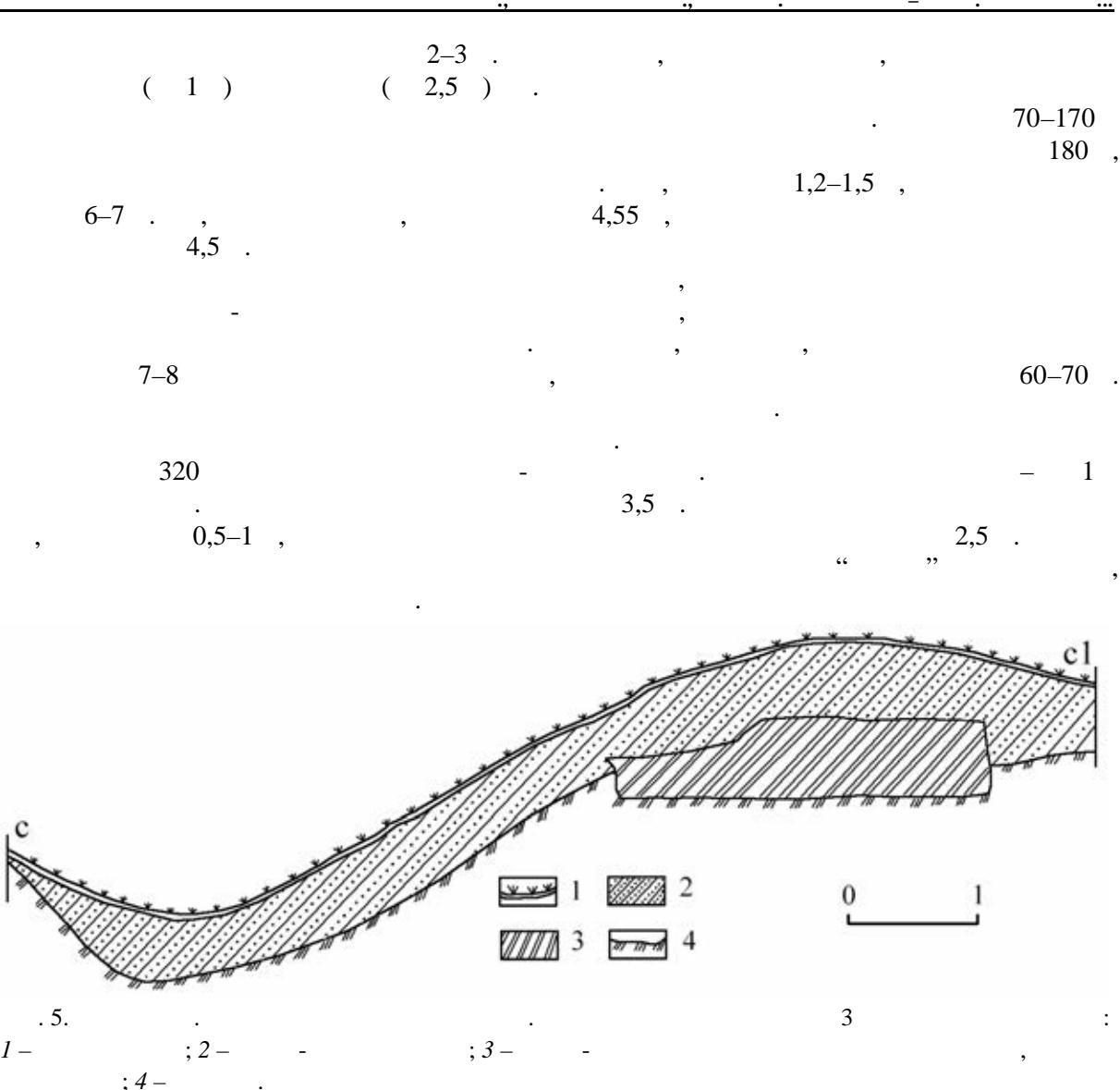


Fig. 5. Rokytné II. South area of hillfort. Stratigraphy profile of rampart 3: 1 – turfy stratum; 2 – dark yellow loam; 3 – dark grey sandy loam with the contents of fritted clay, coal and ceramics; 4 – natural ground.

(. 2-5).

1 (1×11)	20	“ ” ().
, 1,45		
0,2-0,5 .		
		8 ,
		2,5-3 .
		(0,2-1,1),
		4,15
		0,2-1 .
		(0,1-0,15),

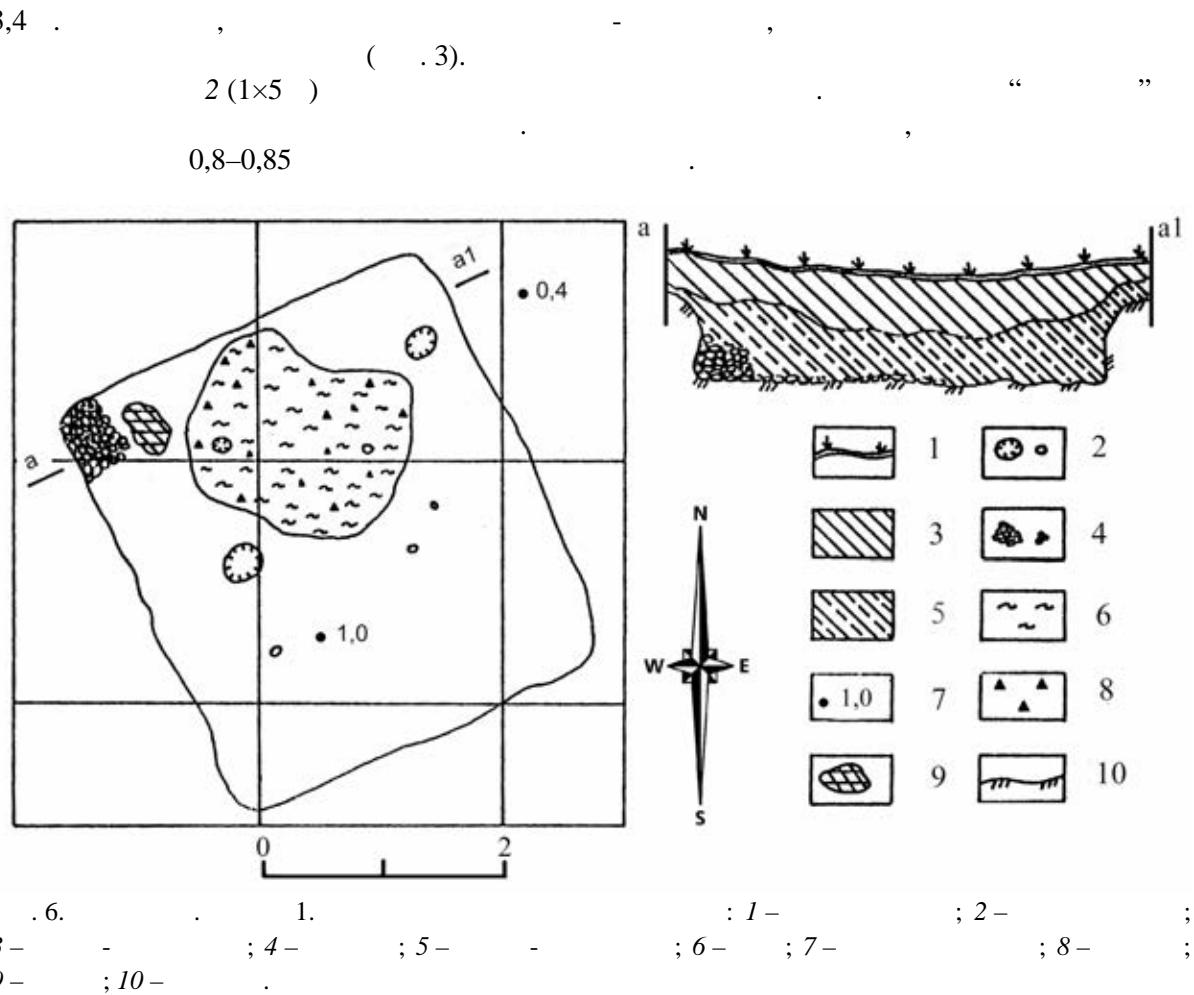
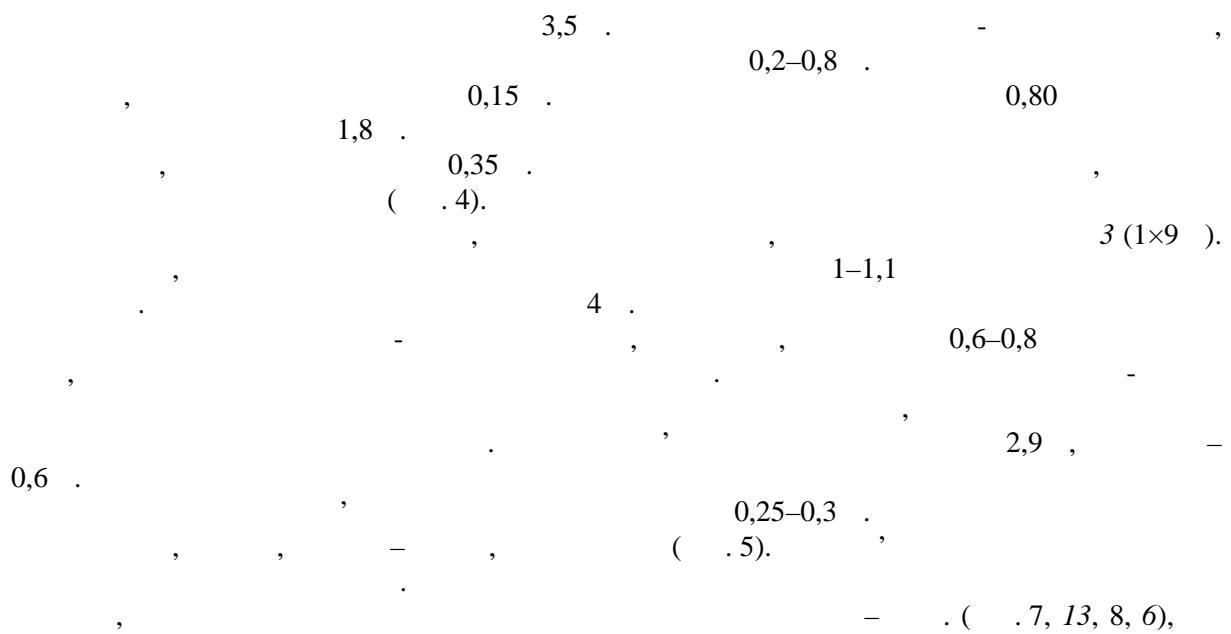


Fig. 6. Rokytne II. Dwelling 1. Plan and stratigraphic profile: 1 – turf stratum; 2 – pillar pits; 3 – dark grey sandy loam; 4 – stones; 5 – yellow light sandy loam; 6 – cinder; 7 – high marks; 8 – coal; 9 – tray oven; 10 – natural ground.



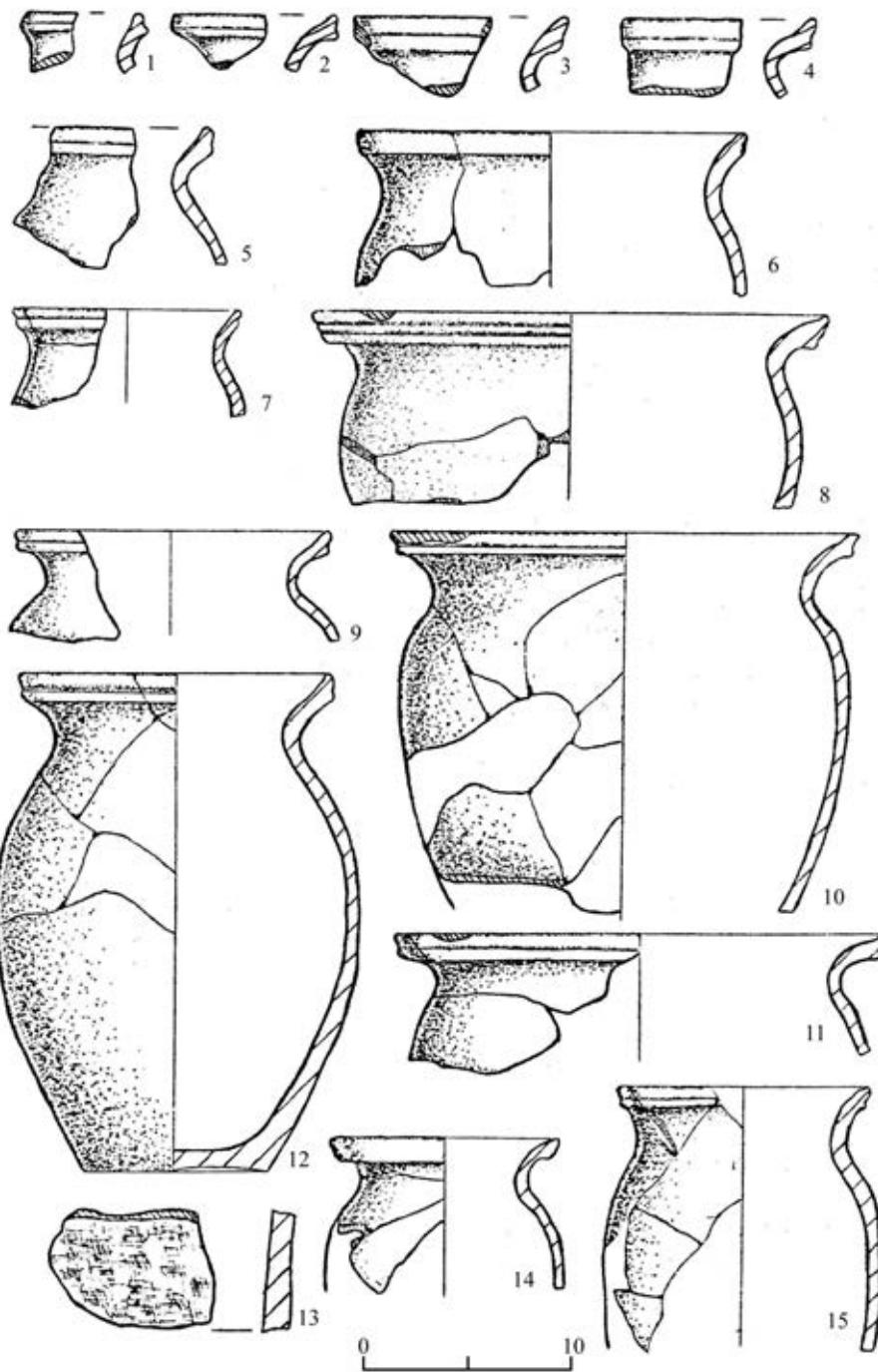
0,2–0,5

4–5

" "

100

(. 2).



1 (1–12, 14, 15)

3 (13).

Fig. 7. Rokytne II. Ceramic collection from dwelling 1 (1–12, 14, 15) and rampart 3 (13).

I.

,

5×5

,
0,4

(. 6).

, 3,2×3,6 , 1 ,
) 0,5 (), 0,2–0,25 (,

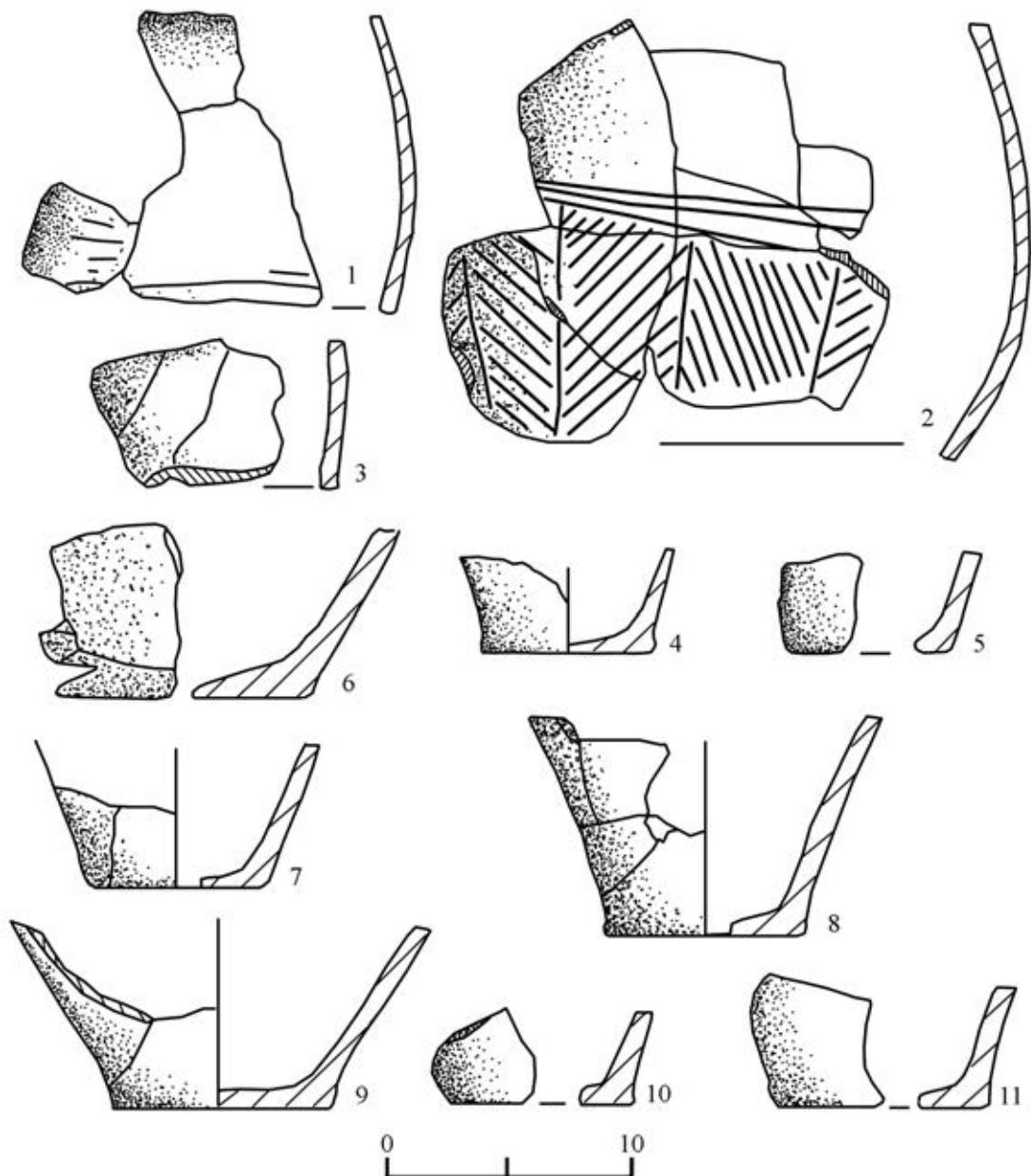


Fig. 8. Rokytné II. Ceramic collection from dwelling 1 (1–5, 7–11) and rampart 3 (6).

, 0,4 , , 0,05 0,3 , 0,15 .
 , 0,3 , , 0,2 , , 0,4×0,6 ,

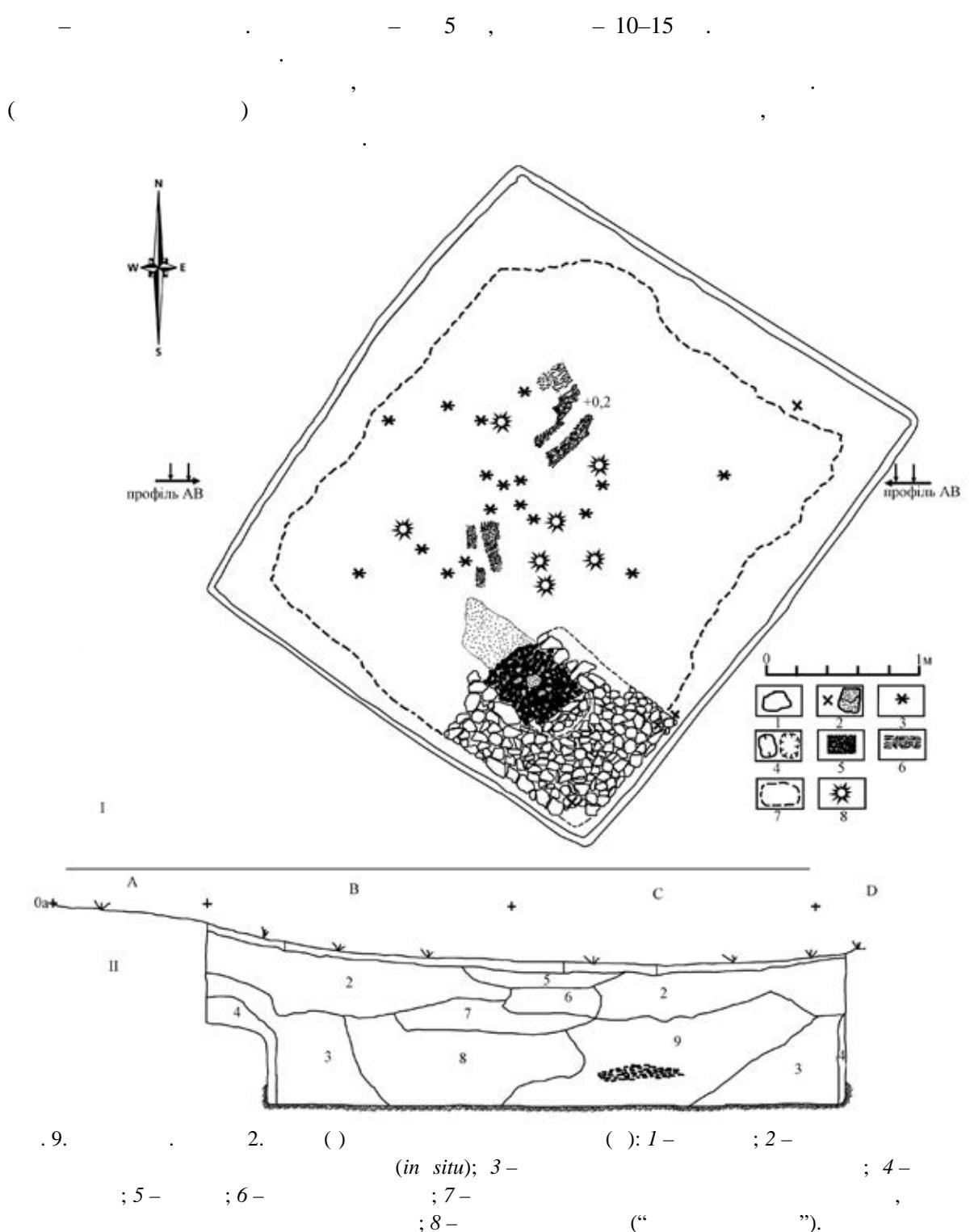


Fig. 9. Rokytne II. Dwelling 2. Plan (I) and stratigraphy profile (II): 1 – stones; 2 – isolated locations of fragmented pottery on floor and in furnace (*in situ*); 3 – ceramics from the gouge filling; 4 – pits and dimples; 5 – tray oven; 6 – charred wood; 7 – verges of thin layer filled with charcoal, cinder, charred grains and chaff on the dwelling's floor; 8 – clay artifacts ("triangular prisms").

(, 6–10 (, 15)

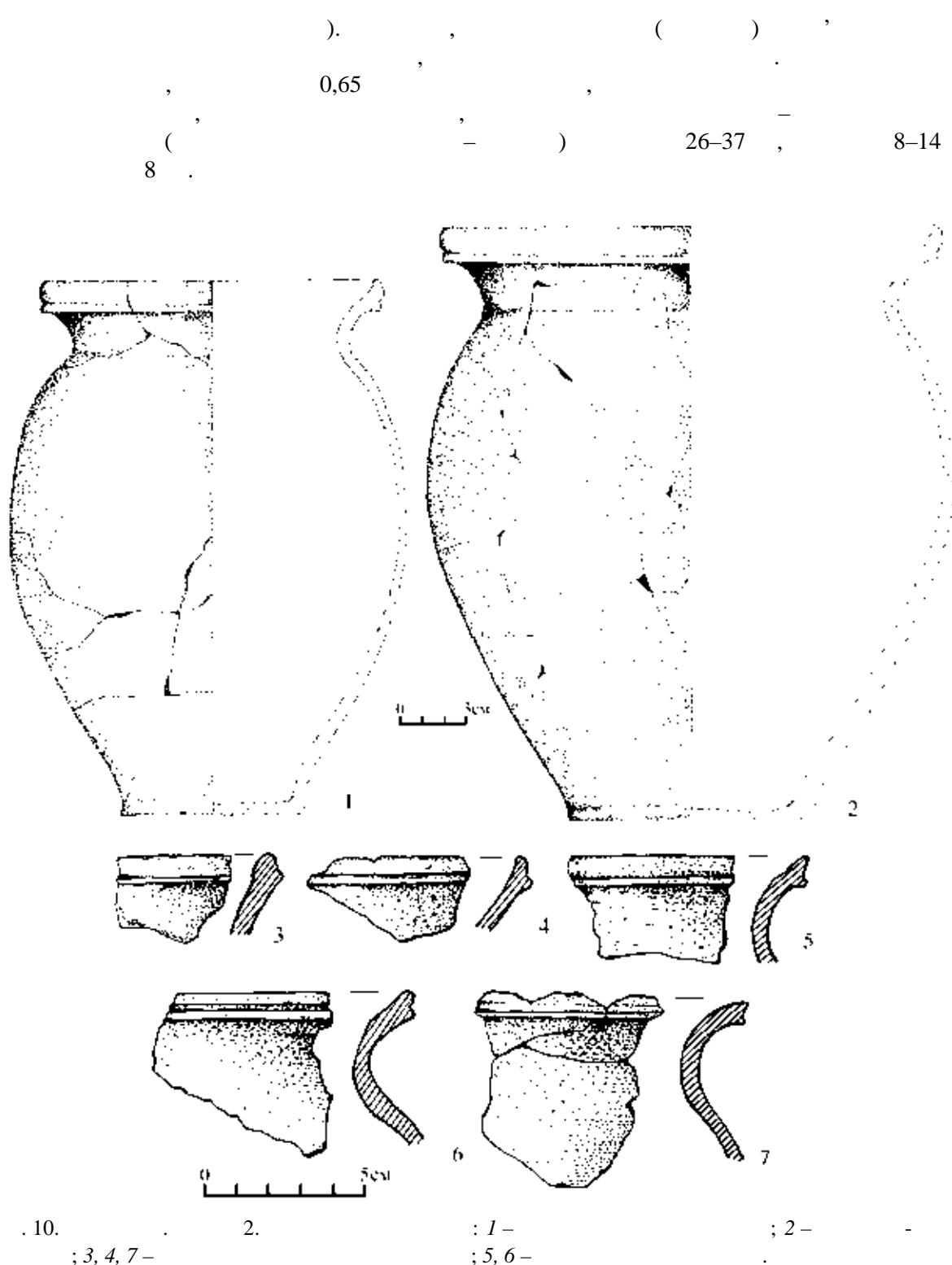


Fig. 10. Rokytne II. Dwelling 2. Ceramic collection: 1 – pot from the inner of furnace; 2 – pot from under the mouth of furnace; 3, 4, 7 – ceramics from the gouge filling; 5, 6 – ceramics from the upside of furnace.

(),
 0,5 , - 0,2 () 0,4 () 0,2),
 , ,
 - 0,2-0,3 ,
 , , , ,
 , , , , 0,4×0,6 (. 9,).
 , ,
 (“ ”) 41
 (4 , 26 , 6),
 ,
 (0,3×0,4) - 56
) (. 9, 1, 10, 2).
 - 21 ,
 , 9,3 ,
 , -
 80 % (. 10, 1). - 104 ,
 , ,
). 0,3-0,5 - 14-14,5 (,
 - , , 7,5 ,
 , , , (. 10, 6, 7),
 2 (. 10)
 2/3 ,
 ,
 (,), - , ,
 (,). , - 12-14 , - 0,3-0,6 ,
 , ,
 (. 11). (- (. 9), 0,6 ,)
 ,
 5 ; “ ” : 3,6-5,4 , 3-3,9 , 3,1-
 3,1-4,6 , 2,1-2,5 2,9-4 ,
 , , (0,2),
 .

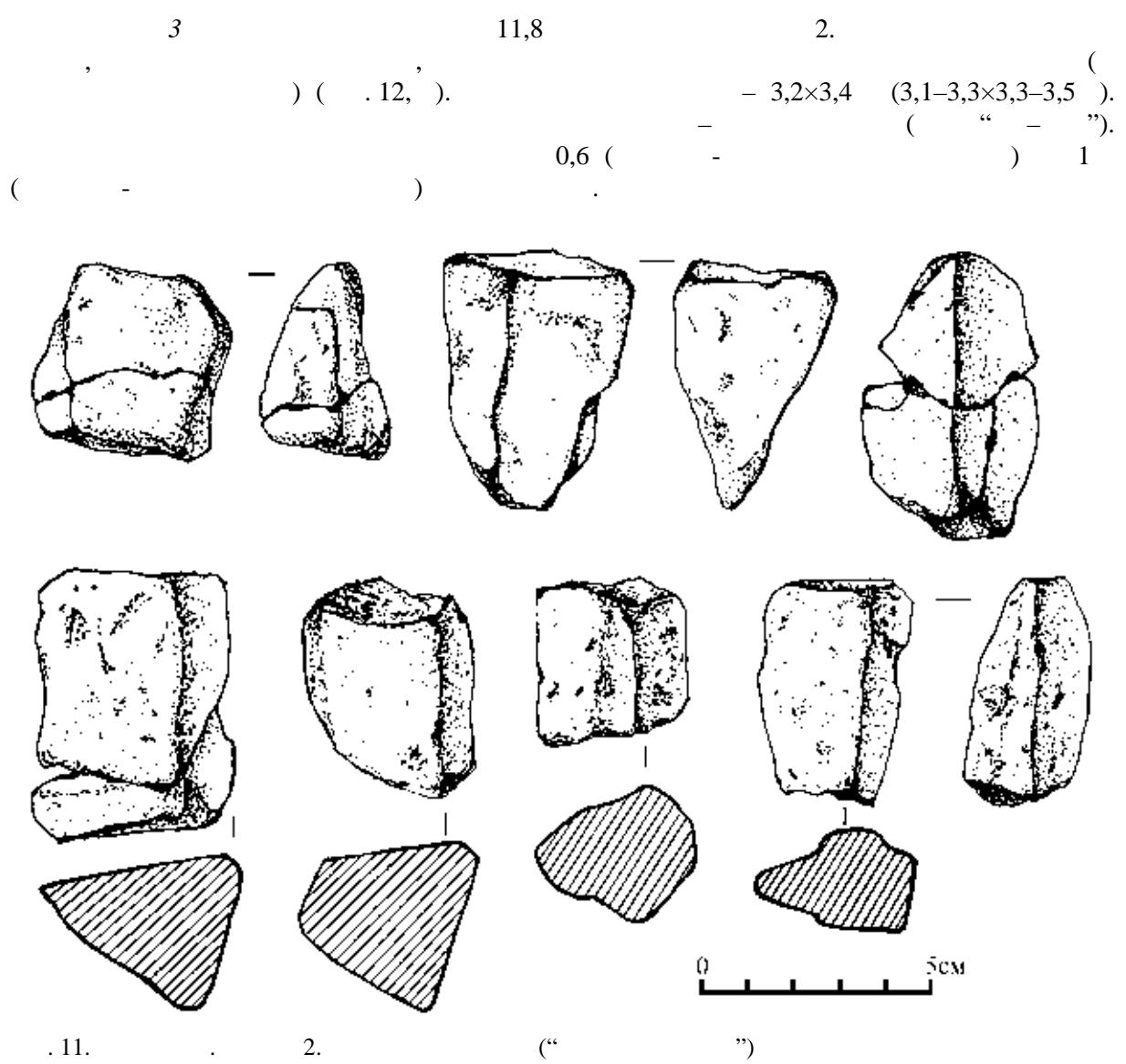


Fig. 11. Rokytne II. Dwelling 2. Clay artifacts (“triangular prisms”) from the lower part of the gouge filling.

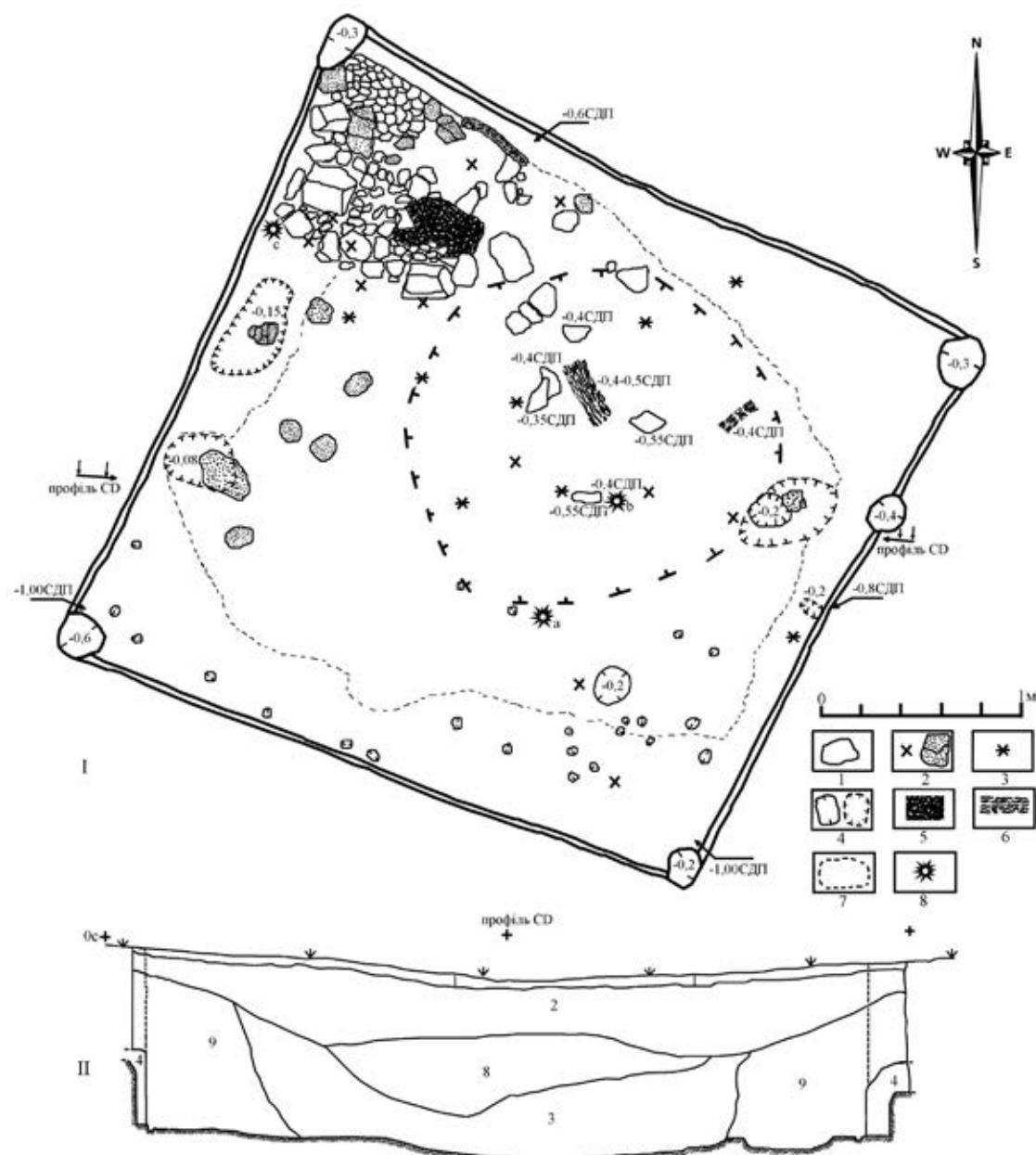
0,4), , 0,35–0,55 (0,2–
), , (5–12 25–35) (. . 12,).

0,2–0,6 , , (0,18–0,26),

(,) (0,18×0,34),
 , , ,
 . (0,2 , 0,4), 0,6 () ()
 () (. 12,).
 [, 2007, . 105].
 (,), , , , ,
 (6), 2, - , , , 4-7 .
 , , , , , ,
 2 , - 1,8-
 0,15-0,2 .
 (- 0,10 .) 0,3×0,6 ,
 0,15 0,2 . , (. 14, 6).
 (0,05×0,1) 0,2
 0,25×0,35 , 0,08 ; () , 0,3×0,55
 0,15 (. 12,).
 (. 13, I).
 20
 0,05 , , ,
 (. 12,).
 , , 0,9×1 , ,
 0,3 , , , ,
 - 0,5 , - 0,2 , - 0,3 . ()
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 , , , ,
 , , , ,
 , , , ,
 (38 , 9 , 3-4), , ,

(. . 12,), , , ,

, 0,25×0,45 , ,



. 12. . . 3. () () : 1 – ; 2 – ; 4 – ;
; 5 – ; 6 – ; 7 – ; 8 – (a – , , ()
); b – ; c –).

Fig. 12. Rokytne II. Dwelling 3. Plan (I) and stratigraphy profile (II): 1 – stones; 2 – isolated locations of fragmented pottery on floor and in furnace (*in situ*); 3 – ceramics from the gouge filling; 4 – pits and dimples; 5 – tray oven; 6 – charred wood; 7 – verges of thin layer filled with charcoal, cinder, charred grains and chaff on the dwelling's floor; 8 – stone artifacts (a – flint bumper (fragment of flint axe), b – grain grater, c – grinding stone).

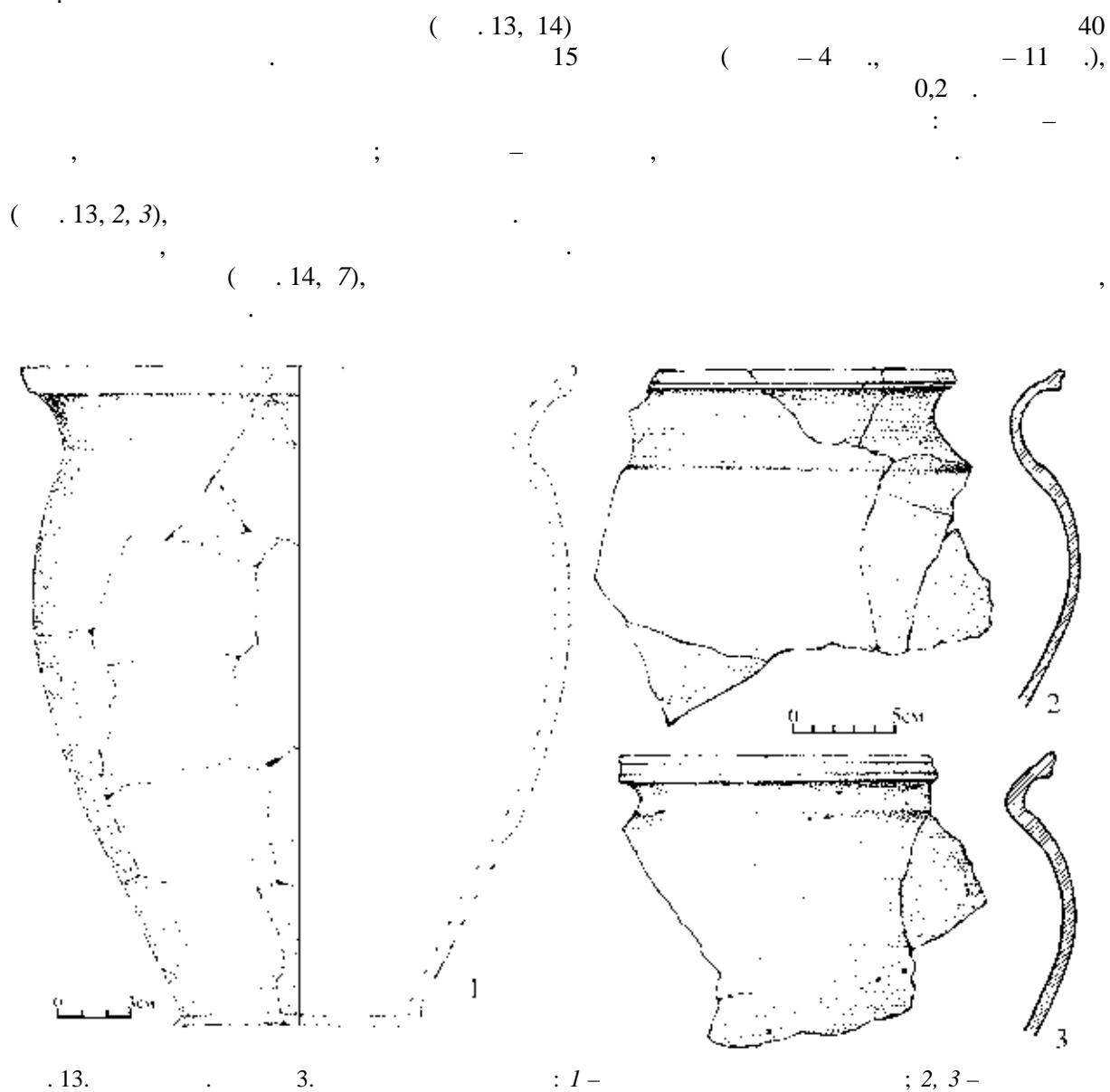


Fig. 13. Rokytne II. Dwelling 3. Ceramic collection: 1 – pot from the floor nearby the furnace; 2, 3 – ceramics from the upside of furnace.

(39) ()
(. . 12, .). () ()
(. . 14, 1),
– , 27,4 , (. . 13, 1).

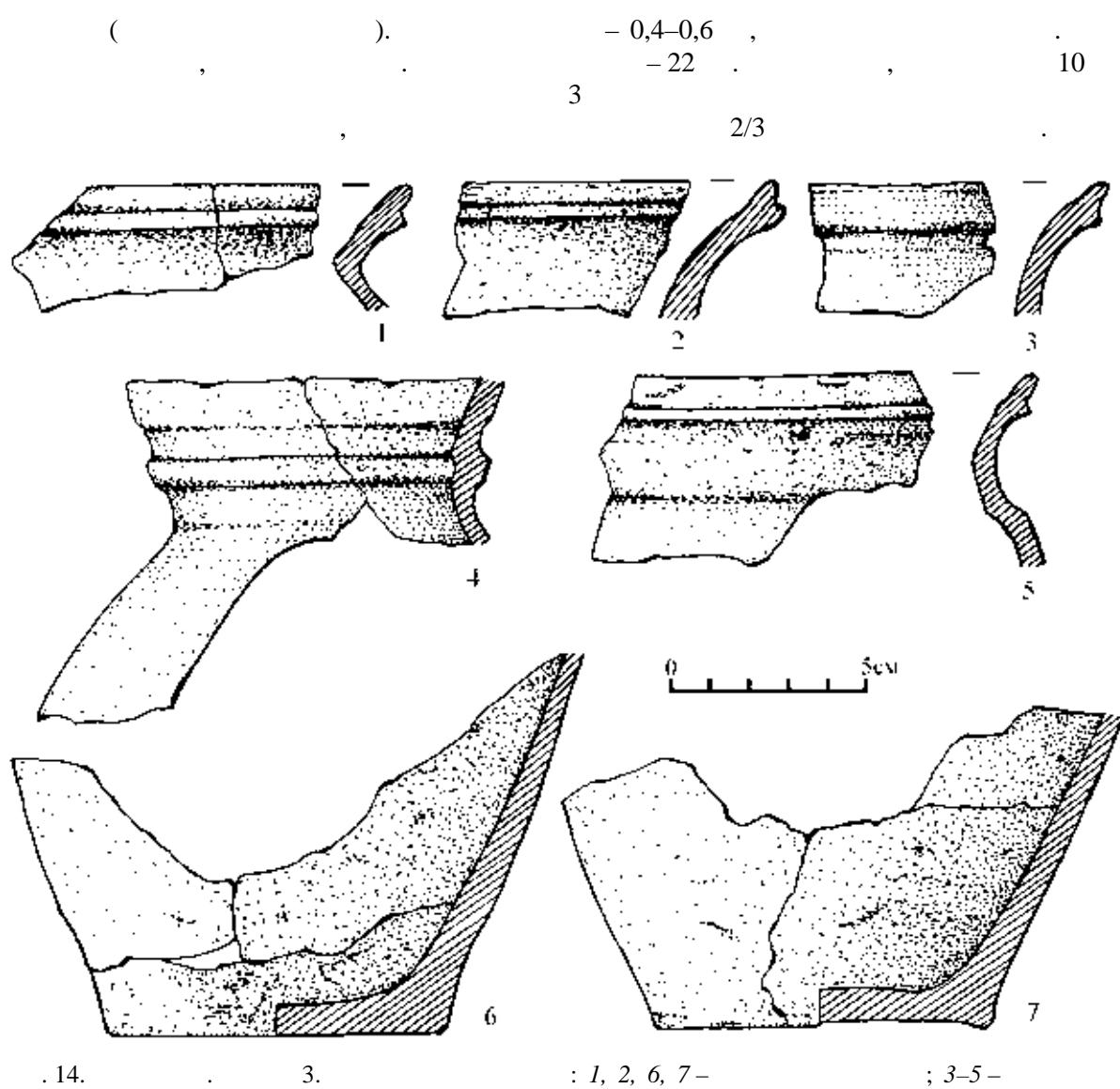


Fig. 14. Rokytne II. Dwelling 3. Ceramic collection: 1, 2, 6, 7 – ceramics from the floor; 3–5 – ceramics from the gouge filling.

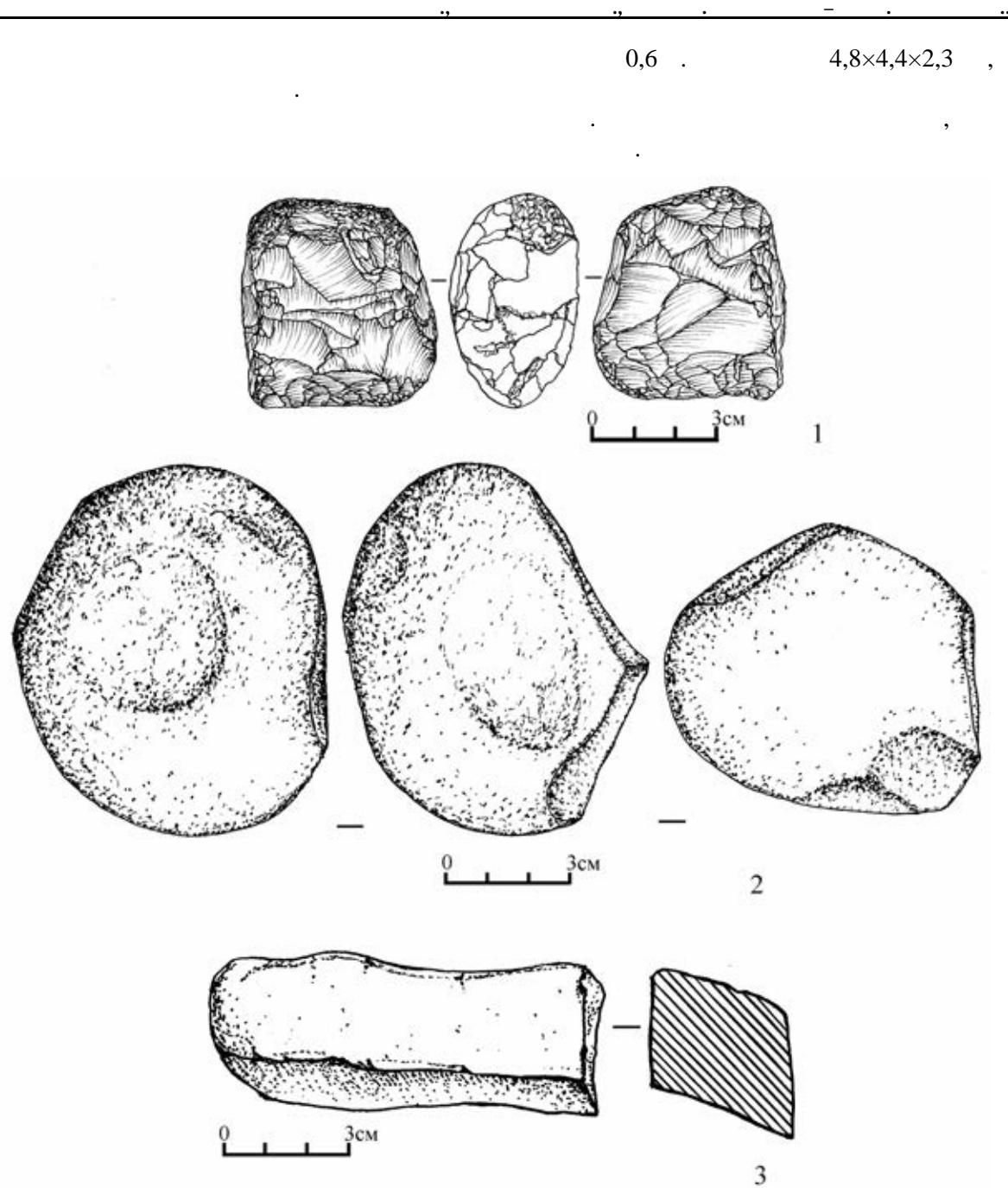


Fig. 15. Rokytne II. Dwelling 3. Stone artifacts: 1 – flint bumper (fragment of flint axe); 2 – grain grater; 3 – grinding stone.

Fig. 15 Rokytne

3.

1 -

(

);

2 - ; 3 -

Fig. 15. Rokytne II. Dwelling 3. Stone artifacts: 1 – flint bumper (fragment of flint axe); 2 – grain grater; 3 – grinding stone.

($3,6 \times 4$, $3,3 \times 4,3$),
 $(4,9 - 6 \times 8,3)$, $(5,6 \times 7,1)$,

, ()
 . , (*Quercus sp.*), (*Betula sp.*), (*Carpinus betulus*)

(,) , , ,
2 , , , .
3 ,) , - , - , (,
} , , , , , , , ,

1997		//	. - . - . 2. - . 22-28.
1999		//	
	. - . - . 1. - . 104-108.		
	..(.)	/	. - . - . 151 .
1972			
1983	" "	//	
	. - . - . 70-82.		
1985	" "		. - . - . 254 .
	., ..		,
1989	1989 .//		. - . - . 23571.-99 .
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1991	//	. - . - .	. - . 313-315.
1989	/	. - . - .	. - . 591 .
2008		- . // . - . -	
	. 11. - . 75-94.		
2009	, . - . 30- . . .) //	. - . - . 13. - . 336-346.	
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2007	, VIII-X .	. - . - . 300 .	
1993	,	. - . - . 57 .	
1994		//	,
	VIII-XIV . ,	. - . - . 25-26.	
2005	" " . - . . .	// . - . - . 9. - . 286-	
	294.		
1994	" . - . .	//	,
	VIII-XIV . ,	. - . - . 44-45.	
2010	" "	// . - . -	
	. 13. - . 342-360.		
2011	" . .) 2008 .//	(. - . -	
	66 .	(.) .	
1908		. - . - . 937 .	
1967		-XIV . // . - . - . 140. -	
	240 .		
1962	// C . - . - . 12. - . 87-91.		

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- 1976 : . - . - 95 .
- 1982 (- XIV .). - . - 206 .
- 1993 , // - :
, , , . - . - 21-23.
- 1994 VIII-X . , VIII-XIV . ,
() // . - . - 9-11.
- 2008 : . - . - // . - . - . 3. - C. 68-135.
- 1988 . - . - . - 269 c.
- 2009 - . - . - 214 .
- 1992 // . - . - . -
. 2. - . 71-72.
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Jaroslav POHORALSKYI,
Vitaliy LIASKA*

HILLFORT OF THE 10th–11th CENTURIES ROKITNE II IN THE ROZTOCHYA REGION

The materials are presented from the excavations at the Early Middle Age hillfort Rokytne II (Roztochya region) which were conducted under the guidance of V. Shyshak (1989) and Y. Pohoralskyi (2008). The planning structure, defensive line, dwellings with stonemade furnaces were explored. The topogeodesic plan was made. The numerous ceramic and material stuff were revealed. The place of the hillfort was analyzed in the context of synchronous archaeological complexes of the region. It was determined that the hillfort planning, the housing complexes and ceramics were typical of the local population at the end of the 10th – 11th centuries.