

581.522

01033 , . , 64,

CHARA CF. GLOBULARIS

THUILL. (CHAROPHYCEAE)

100 %

Chara cf. globularis Thuill.

Charales

(. . .)

, *Chara*,

Charales (Chlorophyta)

(

)

(, 1977).

(Krause, 1997).

Charales

Mesostigmatales, Chaetosphaeriales, Chlorokybales,

Klebsormidiales, Coleochaetales, Zygnematales Desmidiiales

(Pickett-Heaps, 1972; Stewart, Mattox, 1975; Bold, Wynne, 1985, Cook et al., 1997; , 2002;).

18S 28S rDNA rbcL (Ragan, 1994; Kranz et al., 1995; Bhattacharya, Medlin, 1998;).

(Kranz et al., 1995; Kenrick, Crane, 1997; Soltis et al., 1999; Turmel et al., 2002; Petersen et al., 2006;).

Charales.

Charales

(Karol et al., 2001; Soltis D., Soltis P., 2003).

(Turmel et al., 2003).

(Kenrick, Crane, 1997; Soltis, Soltis, 2000; Turmel et al., 2002;).

(, 1977; Graham et al., 1991).

(Kenrick, Crane, 1997).

(,) ,
(. .) ,

Chara cf. globularis Thuill.

(- 1) 20.12.04

- *Sanionia georgicouncinata* (Müll. Hal.) Ochyra & Hedenäs

Pohlia nutans (Hedw.) Lindb., 25.02.04

" (). (- 2)
12.07.05 *Brachythecium oedipodium* (Mitt.) A. Jaeger,

09.07.05

" (- ,).

0,5 , 70 %

(...),

pH - 6,9; - 7,1; N-NH₄ - 0,72 /100 ; P₂O₅ - 96,2 /100 ; K₂O - 62,5 /100 , - 5,0 / ; - 22,0; - 2,5; - 0,1; - 0,0091; - 0,00058; Cs - 137 / , - 11,7 %, - 10 / .

100 %

50

... (- 50 %).

100 %-

2007 .

(1-2)

()

2007 .

Olympus,

-10,

Olympus -14 C XY series Olympus

Canon Powershoot G6,

22.09.06 1, -

Sanionia georgicouncinata

Pohlia nutans (21),

Chara sp.,

2007 . (. 1). 2,

Brachythecium oedipodium ,

2007 .
Chara sp. -
 1 -
 2007 . (. 2), -
 (KWU).



. 1. *Chara* cf. *globularis*
 (. 30 .)
 1 4 . 2) - (16
 4,6 . 7 . 370-450 , -



2. *Chara cf. globularis*, " " (22 .)

(6) 7 (8) . 6-7 ,
 , 1-2

2006 . 2007 .

Chara globularis Thuill. 1799 (– *Ch. fragilis* Desvaux in Loiseleur-Deslongchamps 1810) (Krause, 1997; , 1983).

Ch. fragifera Durieu de Maisonneuve 1859,

Ch. fragifera

Ch. globularis,

1,8

(2006 .)

1

— 2007 ., 1 2
4,7 5 , *Ch. fragifera*
(5), *Ch. globularis* (10)¹.

5 — 10 (
Ch. globularis *Ch. fragifera*). 2007 .

1
Ch. globularis *Ch. fragifera*.
, 1
(). 2-4

1-1,5 . ,
9-12 ,

, 1 2006 . *Chara* cf. *globularis*

: *Leptobryum pyriforme* (Hedw.) Wilson *Phycomitrium eurystomum*
Sendth. *Chara* cf. *globularis*
L. pyriforme

. *Sanionia georgicouncinata* *Pohlia nutans*,

. 2007 .
L. pyriforme *Chara* cf.

globularis; *Ph. eurystomum*
, *S. georgicouncinata* *P. nutans*
. 2007 . *Leptobryum pyriforme*
Chara cf. *globularis*.

, —
. *Ph. eurystomum*.

2007 .
2 2006 .
Brachythecium oedipodium. 2007 .
Chara cf. *globularis*, ;
L. pyriforme.

¹ *Chara globularis* *Ch. fragifera* . (Krause, 1997).

B. oedipodium

L. pyriforme
20

5

2007

Chara cf. globularis

L. pyriforme
5

2

Chara cf. globularis

(1) (2)

1 2

L. pyriforme. *Chara cf. globularis,*

(Pankow et al., 1991).

L. pyriforme

(Lewis Smith, 1984a, b, 2005).

(Ochyra, Tyshchenko, 2006).

Chara cf. globularis,

Charales,

2

Charales

Charales

2 " " " " (1990).

Chara cf. globularis

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*CHARA CF. GLOBULARIS (CHAROPHYCEAE) THUILL. ORTHOTROPIC GROWTH
UNDER AIR ENVIRONMENT AT THE SOIL CULTURE CONDITIONS*

Two clones of *Chara cf. globularis* Thuill. with orthotropic thalli were found in mosses protonemas and gametophytes cultures under air conditions and 100 % soil moisture capacity. The orthotropic ascending filaments formation of *Charales* representatives in terrestrial environment was not registered before. This fact may be interesting in consideration with land plants origin clarification and their relationships with streptophyte algae.

Keywords : terrestrial algae, soil cultures, *Chara*, orthotropic growth.

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. 14.
- *Charophyta*. - . : , 1983. - 190 .
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10.12.07