

574; 591.544

. . . , . . . , . . . , . . .
,
. . . , 4, 61077 ,

DUNALIELLA VIRIDIS TEOD. (CHLOROPHYTA)

,
Dunaliella viridis (Teod.), (CuS-)
(CuR-) . ,
,
,
,
70 . 35 ,
(3-10). ,
CuR- *D. viridis* CuS -
CuR- *D. viridis* ,
:
Dunaliella viridis.

,
(Flora et al., 2008),
(Sarkar et al., 2005), (,
, 1991), (, 2007)
(Saffiotti, Bertolero, 1989; Huff et al., 2007).

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(Margoshes, Valle, 1957; Ritossa, 1962).

(Kägi, Kajima, 1987).

(Saha et al., 2008; Shibuya et al., 2008),
(Zhang et al., 2007; Leignel et al., 2008; Xue et al., 2009),
(Xue et al., 2009), (Lau et al.,
2006; Roelofs et al., 2009), (Yamasaki et al., 2007).

(Vergani et al., 2009).

D. viridis,

IBASU-A 29.
(1973) 25-27

D. viridis

, 2002). (CuS-).
 CuSO₄·5H₂O 20 / .
 uR- *D. viridis*
 12 .
 uR *D. viridis* CuS *D. viridis*
 1,0; 1,5 2,0 45 ° .
 25-27 14 .
 1-2 0,6 %-
 (, , 1998).
 0,6 /10⁶
 7
 45 ,
 1,5 .
 7 .
 (3000 g, 10).
 , 3 5 %- HClO₄(4).
 HClO₄, 90 , 20 0,3 . , 37 , 1,5 , - 5 %-
 , (, , 2002).
 30 25-27 14- (1 /10⁶)
 (3000 g, 15).
 5 %- HClO₄.
 1 . NaOH,

(Lowry et al., 1957) /10⁶ .
,
Beckman SL 1700
(USA). . -1. -1 -1.
(3000 g, 10).
0,25
- 1 , c 5 , 0,05 1, 1 -
, 7,6. (3000 g, 10).
0,25 - 1-
20 10000 g.
81 % 4 , 12 .
(3000 g,
10). 0,25 - 1- -
5 % . , 100 ,
3 . (3000 g, 10).
,
(, 1981).
(3000 g, 15),
25 - 1- ,
0,25 , 3 , 7,5.
-100 0,4 % 4 , 10 .
25 - 1-
-100 0,1 %
4 . 15 , 12000 g,
4 , .
-100 1,5 %
15 4 .
25 - 1-
-100 0,5 %.
1 M MgCl₂ 0,05
1 4 .
60 105000 g, 4 .
(0,3 . OH,).
/10⁶ . (105000 g, 60 ,
4) .
- - , (-
., 1997). / .

96 %- , 5 % , 12 4 .
 1 . NaOH
 3-5 .

CuS- *CuR-* , *D. viridis*
CuS- *CuR-* *D. viridis* ,
CuR- 23 % , *CuS-*
 (. 1), (. . 1).
 , , -
 ,
CuS *CuR* *D. viridis* (. . 1).

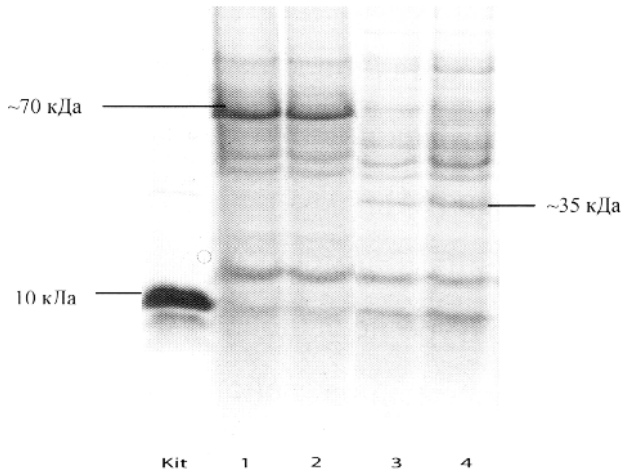
1 . () ,
CuS- *CuR-* *Dunaliella viridis* 14-

	, ·10 ⁶	, · 10 ⁶ · 10 ⁶	, /10 ⁶
<i>CuS-</i>	8,79 ± 0,88	51 000 ± 300	2,58 ± 0,15
<i>CuR-</i>	6,79 ± 0,99*	38 000 ± 1900*	2,35 ± 0,16

* < 0,05 – *CuR-* *CuS-* .

Dunaliella
 (25 - 1, 7,6), ,
 10 (. 1). *CuS-*
CuR- , *CuR-* .
 70 . 35 (. . 1).
 , *D. viridis*
 , 25 - 1, 7,6.
 , ,
 ,
 , *CuR-*

1,6 , CuS- (. 2).
 , CuR- .
 1,7 , CuS- (. 2). CuR-



1. CuS- CuR- *Dunaliella viridis*
 (14). 1- - CuS- ; 2- -
 CuS- 45 , 1,5 ; 3- - CuR-
 ; 4- - CuR- 45 , 1,5

T 2. , CuS- CuR-
Dunaliella viridis 14-

	, /10 ⁶		, /10 ⁶
CuS-	3,91 ± 0,35	0,47 ± 0,02	0,41 ± 0,03
CuR-	2,43 ± 0,13*	0,27 ± 0,02*	0,39 ± 0,07

* < 0,05 – CuR- CuS- .

CuR- CuS- *D. viridis* (. 2).
 CuR- CuS- *D. viridis* (. 2).
 CuR- CuS- *D. viridis* (. 2).
 CuS -

(, , 1992).

8,2

3,6

10,6

CuS *D. viridis* (. 3).

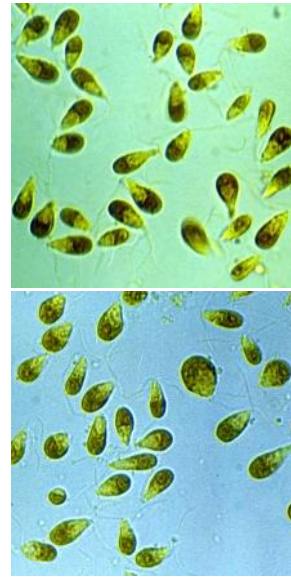
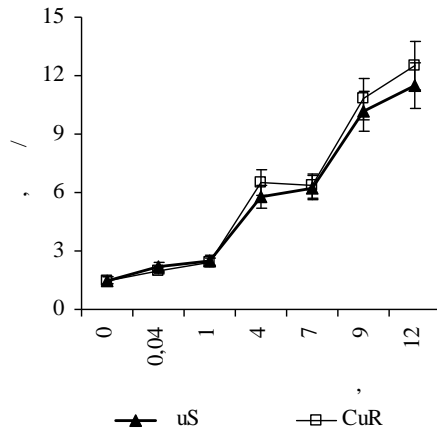
3,7

6,4

CuR-

CuS-

(. . 3).



. 2.

CuS- CuR- *Dunaliella viridis*

()

CuS- () CuR-

() 12-

. x 280

D. viridis

D. viridis

70

35

CuR -

D. viridis

CuS *D. viridis*,

3.
CuS- CuR- *Dunaliella viridis* 14-

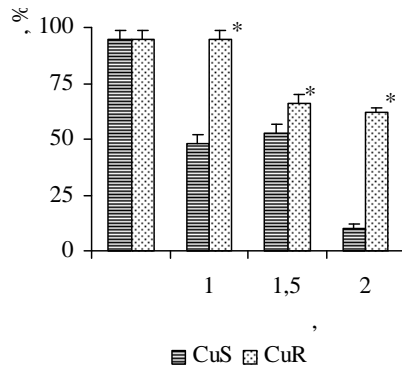
CuS-	29,4 ± 4,22	23,5 ± 0,56	25,3 ± 1,45
CuR-	105,6 ± 8,34*	189,6 ± 17,42*	266,9 ± 4,76*
CuS-	59,3 ± 1,93	36,5 ± 2,52	58,3 ± 14,03
CuR-	218,0 ± 15,04*	232,2 ± 24,02*	220,8 ± 40,94*

* < 0,05 -

CuR-

CuS-

D. viridis



3.

()
(% -) CuS- CuR-
Dunaliella viridis 1 -
(45 , 1,0; 1,5; 2).
* < 0,05 - CuR- CuS-

CuS- CuR-

D. viridis

, 50 %
1 1,5

CuS *D. viridis*
45

2 , 1

90 % (. 3).

D. viridis

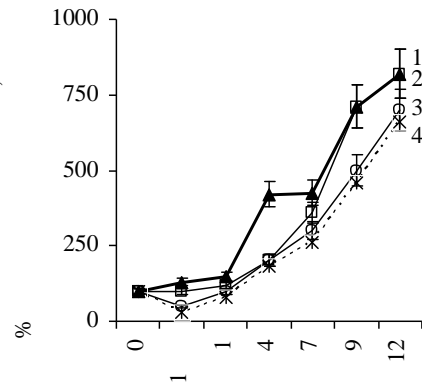
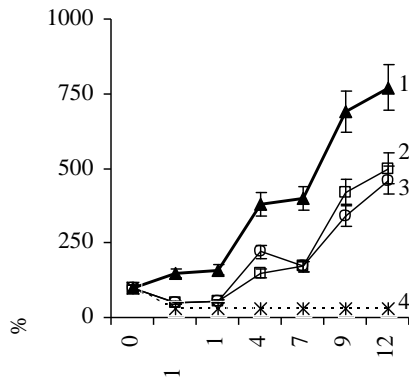
45

6

D. viridis.

CuR

D. viridis 45 1 , 2 ,
 38 % , *D. viridis* ,
 CuS *D. viridis* 1- 1,5-
 45 1,5 1,6 , ,
 CuS *D. viridis* ,
 2- (. 4).
 CuR *D. viridis* ,
 2- (. 4).
 CuR *D. viridis* ,



4. CuS- () CuR- () *Dunaliella viridis* (45)
 : (1);
 1 (2), 1,5 (3), 2 (4)

CuS CuR *D. viridis*

CuS *D. viridis*

(. 5).

CuR *D. viridis*

(. . 5).

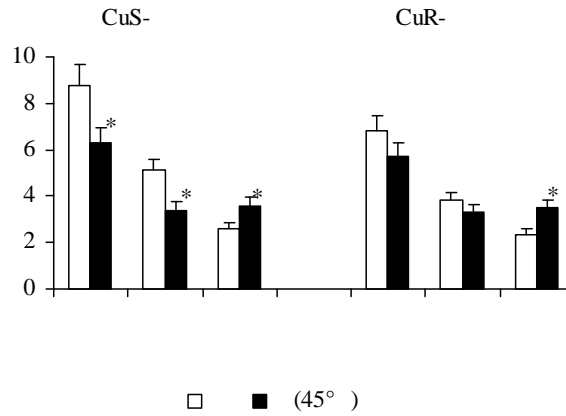
CuS *D. viridis* (1,5)

CuS *D. viridis*,

CuR *D. viridis*

(. . 5).

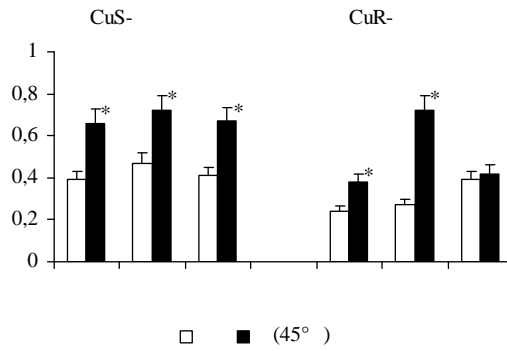
CuS *D. viridis* CuR *D. viridis*
(. 6).



. 5. (), () CuS- CuR- *Dunaliella viridis* 14- , 45 C, 1,5 , 45 . /10⁶ , -
 / -¹ -¹·10⁴. * < 0,05 -

1,7 1,6 CuS CuR *D. viridis*, , (. . 6).
- 1,5 2,6 ,
CuS *D. viridis*
(. . 6).
D. viridis, CuS *D. viridis*, CuR
CuS *D. viridis*

CuR *D. viridis* ,
70-80 % , 0,6
10⁶ *D. viridis*.



6. Влияние высокой температуры (45 °С) на рост *Dunaliella viridis* в присутствии 20 мкг/л uSO_4 в течение 7 дней. Показаны средние значения и стандартное отклонение (n=3). * - $p < 0,05$ по сравнению с контролем.

7- Влияние высокой температуры (45 °С) на рост *D. viridis* в присутствии 2,4 мкг/л uSO_4 в течение 7 дней. Показаны средние значения и стандартное отклонение (n=3). * - $p < 0,05$ по сравнению с контролем.

8- Влияние высокой температуры (45 °С) на рост *D. viridis* в присутствии 2,4 мкг/л uSO_4 в течение 7 дней. Показаны средние значения и стандартное отклонение (n=3). * - $p < 0,05$ по сравнению с контролем.

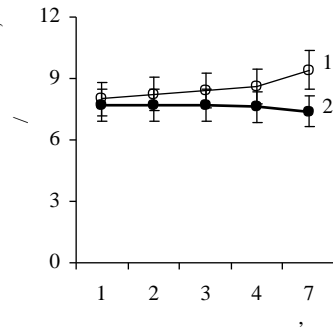
CuR *D. viridis*.

4. Влияние высокой температуры (45 °С) на рост *Dunaliella viridis* в присутствии 20 мкг/л uSO_4 в течение 7 дней.

Условия	Среднее значение ± стандартное отклонение, /10 ⁶
Контроль, 20 мкг/л uSO_4	2,43±0,14
45 °С, 20 мкг/л uSO_4 , 1,5 мкг/л uSO_4	3,71±0,32*
45 °С, 20 мкг/л uSO_4	2,75±0,24

* $p < 0,05$ -

2 1 3.



7. CuR- *Dunaliella viridis*, 20 /
 $\text{uSO}_4 \cdot 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0,6 / 10^6) (1)
 (45, 1,5) (2)

D. viridis
 (1997).
 CuR *D. viridis*,
 (1996).
 CuS CuR *D. viridis*
 CuR *D. viridis*
 CuS *D. viridis*
 0,02 10^6 , CuR *D. viridis* – 57
 (0,5). CuR *D. viridis* (0,5).

5. (10^6) CuS- CuR- *Dunaliella viridis*

CuS-	CuR-	
$\text{uSO}_4 \cdot 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+20 / $\text{uSO}_4 \cdot 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$, $\text{uSO}_4 \cdot 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$
0,020±0,007	^1,14±0,07*	^0,21±0,03*

* < 0,05 – CuR- CuS- . ^ < 0,05 – CuR-
 +20 / $\text{uSO}_4 \cdot 5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ CuR-

CuR *D. viridis*

2-4

CuR *D. viridis*.

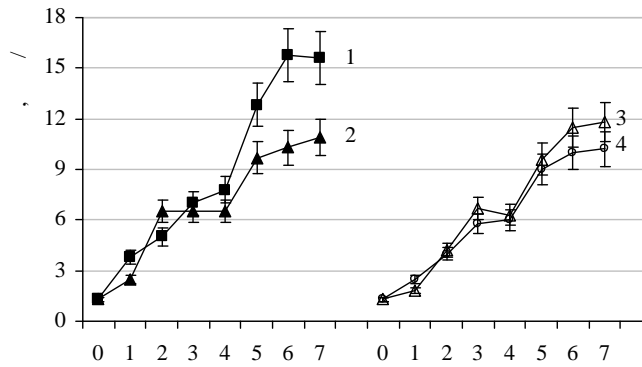
20 /

(. 8).

(2-4)

(

CuR *D. viridis*



. 8.

CuR- *Dunaliella viridis*

(1)

(2) CuSO₄ 2 (20 /)

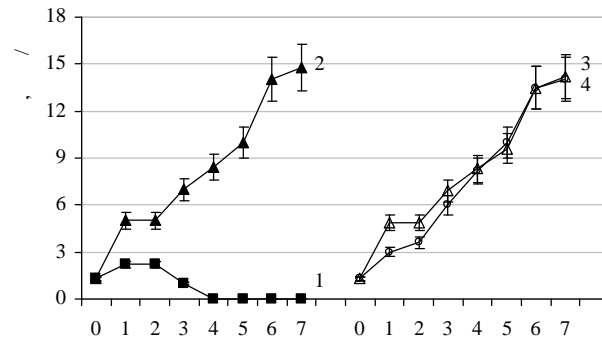
2- 4-

; 2 (3)

4 (4)

CuSO₄ 2

20 /



. 9.

CuR- *Dunaliella viridis*

(1)

CuSO₄ 2

20 / (2);

2 (3) 4 (4)

CuSO₄ 2

20 /

CuR

D. viridis,

CuR

D. viridis 2 4

20 /

(

), (45 ° , 1,5 ; . 9,
3, 4), , CuR
D. viridis (. 9, 2).
CuR *D. viridis* 2 4
(
Cu S *D. viridis*,
CuR *D. viridis*
(. 9, 1).

(Kägi, Kajima, 1987).
(Remondelli et al., 1990).
(Zhang et al., 2007; Saha et al., 2008).

« »
(, 1997).

(50)
CuR *D. viridis*
D. viridis
, CuR *D. viridis*
70 35
D. viridis

D. viridis
CuR *D. viridis* 35 –
(CuS *D. viridis*).

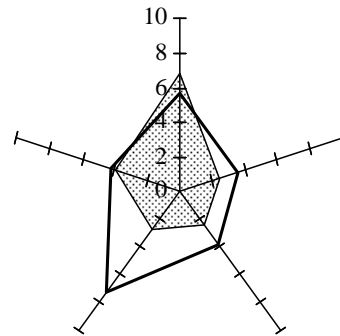
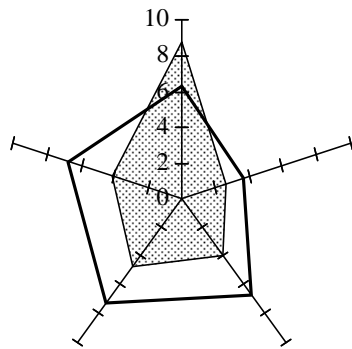
(20 %)
 CuR *D. viridis*, 1,6-1,7

CuR *D. viridis* (3-10)
 CuR *D. viridis*

CuS *D. viridis*

CuS – CuR *D. viridis* (. 10).

CuR *D. viridis*



▨ □ (45°)

. 10.

CuS- () CuR- () *Dunaliella viridis*,

() (45°).

(), (), /10⁶ ;

- /10⁷

CuR

D. viridis « » -

CuR *D. viridis*

,

()

, . . .

CuR *D. viridis*

CuS *D. viridis.* , -

-

,

, . . .

CuR *D. viridis*

,

CuR *D. viridis*

,

D. viridis -

. . .

,

,

,

,

,

CuR *D. viridis*

CuS *D. viridis*) « »

,

,

CuS *D. viridis* 1,5 CuR *D. viridis.*

,

,

:

-

,

,

,

CuS *D. viridis.*

		CuR <i>D. viridis</i> .	-
		(. . . 3).	,
		CuR <i>D. viridis</i>	
		-	,
		.	,
		.	,
		()
		CuS CuR <i>D. viridis</i>	
		.	.
		.	,
		(1,5) CuS <i>D. viridis</i>	
	(2,6)	CuR <i>D. viridis</i> (. . . 6).	
		CuS CuR <i>D. viridis</i>	
		.	,
		CuS <i>D. viridis</i>	
		.	.
		CuR <i>D. viridis</i>	-
		.	.
1.		<i>Dunaliella viridis</i> ,	
		50	
		CuS - CuR <i>D. viridis</i>	
2.			-
		.	,
	(23 %),		,
		70	35
		1,6-1,7	
		3-10	
3.			-
		CuR <i>D. viridis</i>	
		CuS <i>D. viridis</i> ,	

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EFFECT OF HIGH TEMPERATURE ON SENSITIVITY AND RESISTANCE TO THE COPPER IONS OF *DUNALIELLA VIRIDIS* TEOD. (*CHLOROPHYTA*) CELLS

The protein synthesis activity and protein content, the content of the different types of nucleic acids and lipids in cells of microalgae *Dunaliella viridis* Teod., copper-sensitive culture (CuS-culture) and copper resistant culture (CuR-culture), were researched. It was found, that formation of cell resistance to high copper concentration was accompanied by the formation different from the control culture epigenotype, which was characterized by: a) decreasing total RNA and ribosomal RNA content; b) decreasing protein synthesis activity and protein content; c) decreasing protein 70 kDa fraction and increasing protein 35 kDa fraction; d) increasing lipid content in cytosol (3-10 times for different lipid fraction). It is shown that cells of CuR-culture *D. viridis* have increased resistance to short-term effects of high temperature (45 °C for 1.5-2.0 min) compared with the of CuS-culture. Increased thermoresistance CuR-cultures of *D. viridis* correlated not only with decreasing content of ribosomes and protein, but with a high content of copper ions in cells.

Keywords: proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, resistance, temperature, *Dunaliella viridis*.

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2. - . 8-15.
.. .. *Dunaliella viridis* Teod. // .. - 1996. - **6**,
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.. .. // .. - 1997. - **62**, 2. - . 176-186.
.. .. *Dunaliella viridis* Teod. // .. - 1998. - **8**, 2. - . 162-169.
.. .. *Dunaliella viridis* Teod. // .. - 2002. - **12**, 3. -
. 300-308.
.. .. *Dunaliella*
Teod. .. : .. , 1973. - 243 .
.. .. // .. - 1997. - **69**, 4. -
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