

Equation Section (Next)

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[19, 285].

P. Chander, L. Wilde [14], T. Besley, J. McLaren [13], S. Toke Aidt [1], A. Sandmo [21].

[3], [9].

S. Rose-Ackerman [20]

S. Rose-Ackerman

[20].

[4], [21].

[4]

Equation Section (Next)

[11],

[4]

[11].

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( . . . ,

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[4]

$$\begin{aligned}
 U_a^t = & (D^r - D^d)t - f^c(D^r - D^d) - f^t(D^r - D^d) \\
 & (1-p) + (D^r - D^d)t - f^c(D^r - D^d) - \\
 & -f^t(D^r - D^d) - (D^r - D^d)t - \\
 & -(D^r - D^d)ts - f^c(D^r - D^d)k^t)p,
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{1}$$

$$U^t = U_a^t / D^r, \tag{2}$$

$D^r -$

;



$$k^w = \dots; \quad U_a^t = U_a^i. \quad (5)$$

$$(1), \quad (k^i > 0). \quad (3) \quad [11],$$

$$(3), \quad U^t = U^i. \quad (6)$$

$$p, \quad (1-4) \quad (6),$$

$$(y = ax^2 + bx + c),$$

$$f^c(D^r - D^d) = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{D}}{2a}, \quad (7)$$

$$D = b^2 - 4ac -$$

$$ax^2 + bx + c;$$

$$a, b, c$$

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$$k^i \neq k^j, \quad ( \quad ) - \quad " \quad "$$

$$a = (-1 - pk^t), \quad (8)$$

$$D \leq 0,$$

$$b = \left[ \begin{array}{l} f^t(D^r - D^d) + D^d t - D^r + W - Wp - \\ -2D^d tp - f^t(D^r - D^d)p + Wp + \\ + Wpk^t + pf^t(D^r - D^d) + \\ + p(D^r - D^d)t + p(D^r - D^d)ts + \\ + D^r - D^r p + D^r p(1 - k^i) \end{array} \right], \quad (9)$$

$$c = \left[ \begin{array}{l} D^r W - WD^d t - Wf^t(D^r - D^d) - \\ -WpD^r + WpD^d t + Wp f^t(D^r - \\ -D^d) + D^r Wp - D^d t Wp - Wp f^t \\ (D^r - D^d) - Wp(D^r - D^d)t - \\ -Wp(D^r - D^d)ts - D^r W(1 - t^w) + \\ + D^r pW(1 - t^w) - D^r pW^0(1 - t^w) \end{array} \right]. \quad (10)$$

$$D > 0,$$

$$D = 0,$$

$$D <$$

0,

$$f^c(D^r - D^d) = \frac{\left[ \begin{array}{l} \left( \begin{array}{l} f^t(D^r - D^d) + D^d t - D^r + W - Wp - 2D^d tp - \\ -f^t(D^r - D^d)p + Wp + Wpk^t + pf^t(D^r - D^d) + \\ + p(D^r - D^d)t + p(D^r - D^d)ts + D^r - D^r p + D^r p(1 - k^i) \end{array} \right) \pm \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} f^t(D^r - D^d) + D^d t - D^r + W - Wp - 2D^d tp - \\ -f^t(D^r - D^d)p + Wp + Wpk^t + pf^t(D^r - D^d) + \\ + p(D^r - D^d)t + p(D^r - D^d)ts + D^r - D^r p + D^r p(1 - k^i) \end{array} \right)^2 - \\ \pm \left( \begin{array}{l} D^r W - WD^d t - Wf^t(D^r - D^d) - WpD^r + WpD^d t + \\ + Wp f^t(D^r - D^d) + D^r Wp - D^d t Wp - Wp f^t(D^r - D^d) - \\ -Wp(D^r - D^d)t - Wp(D^r - D^d)ts - D^r W(1 - t^w) + \\ + D^r pW(1 - t^w) - D^r pW^0(1 - t^w) \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right]^{0.5}}{2(-1 - pk^t)} \quad (11)$$

(6),

(t, t<sup>w</sup>);

(W);

(s, k<sup>i</sup>, k<sup>t</sup>);

$(p)^1$ .

$$3) \quad f^c(t, t^w, W, s, k^i, k^t, p)$$

1)

:

4)

$$(D^r, D^t, f^t, W^0, k^w),$$

$$f^c(t, t^w, W, s, k^i, k^t, p);$$

$$(t, t^w, W, s, k^i, k^t, p);^2$$

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$D$	....	1000		
$D^d$	.....	650		
$W^0$	.....	270		
$k^w$	.....	1,7		
$W$	.....	380	410	1
$t$	....., %	30	35	1
$t^w$	....., %	10	15	1
$f^t$	....	100		
$p$	....., %	1	5	1
$s$		0,5		
$k^t$	.....	4	12	1
$k^i$	.....	12	25	1

$D$  - ( ),

( ), 1999-2007 .) (

50% [22].

65%

( - 1000 . . .);  $D$  1 (1000/1500 0,65);

$D^d$  -  $W^0$  -

(2005-2009 .) [10, 37, 393]) ( . . . )  
 $D^r$   $D^l$ ,  
 27%  $D^r$  ( -270 . . . );  
 $k^w$  - , 12% ( 5 - 2005-  
 2009 . [10, 55, 393]).  
 $t^w$  10-15%;  
 $f^t$  -  
 1,5 , [4] : )  
 $k^w = 1,7^1$ ; " " "  
 $W$  - ; )  
 ( ( ),  
 ) ;  
 [10, 398],  $W$  ,  $W^0$  ( )  
 39%  $D^r$ . )  
 35-45%  $D^r$   
 (350-450 . . . ); " " ( ) ; )  
 $t$  - ,  
 [4] ( ) ( )  
 23% ( 5 - (6) )  
 2005-2009 . [10, 25, 55], 5-10%  
 10% [10, 116]. " " ( ) ,  
 30-35% - , 1,5%  
 ; [17, 69], 1,7%<sup>1</sup>,  
 $t^w$  - " " (" ")  
 - ,  
 ( )  


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 1  $k^w$   


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 $W^0(1-t^w) + W^0(1,5-1) = W^0(1-t^w)k^w$  " " -



10% (100 . . . . )

1);  $p$  - ( ) ,

50% ( $s=0,5$ );  $k^t$  -

1,5% 21-25 2009-2010 . ( ) . 369

250 750  $k^t = 4...12$ ;

20 .  $k^t$  -

[8].

$\frac{1}{4}$  3, 30 .

30 . [1, II], 2 ( ) . 368 750 1500

35 . ,

0,5 . [17, 50].  $k^t = 12...25$ .

1%.  $p$  1- 4 5 1.1

5%; 17 .

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12-14%  $(D^r - D^d)$ , 4,2-4,9%  $D^r$  .

[12], 169 IV 169.1.1 169.1

80%, 31 2014 . 50%

20%. ( ) .

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MS Excel

. 2).

( ) – 1000.

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1	409,7	478,7	0,35	0,02	247,0	0,12	13	11
2	210,5	509,5	0,32	0,04	266,5	0,13	16	9
3	128,8	505,7	0,34	0,05	266,5	0,15	19	10
4	196,7	538,2	0,34	0,03	247,0	0,12	22	6
5	452,9	571,7	0,30	0,01	260,0	0,14	18	7
6	204,8	525,0	0,33	0,03	266,5	0,15	21	9
7	271,4	553,7	0,34	0,02	247,0	0,13	24	4
8	461,9	564,5	0,31	0,01	260,0	0,12	19	7
9	94,8	548,4	0,33	0,05	247,0	0,13	22	6
10	283,5	524,4	0,34	0,02	260,0	0,15	23	9
11	292,5	530,1	0,32	0,02	247,0	0,10	22	10
12	242,0	522,2	0,33	0,03	247,0	0,12	18	8
13	516,5	537,3	0,33	0,01	253,5	0,11	13	9
14	191,1	509,8	0,33	0,04	266,5	0,15	17	9
15	310,4	564,2	0,31	0,02	253,5	0,14	19	5
16	315,0	538,2	0,32	0,02	260,0	0,13	20	8
17	226,3	488,1	0,33	0,04	253,5	0,12	15	10
18	96,9	559,4	0,32	0,05	266,5	0,15	21	5
19	101,3	544,7	0,34	0,05	266,5	0,12	23	5
20	138,2	521,9	0,35	0,05	266,5	0,10	20	6

MS Excel

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	0,120
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	0,085
	-0,099
	-0,415
	0,036

translog cost function – TLCF). (the

(<sub>1</sub>),

<sub>2</sub>.

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[6].

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0,9,  
0,5 –

[22, 257].

TLCF  
, )

$$MAPE = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{|Y_t - \widehat{Y}_t|}{Y_t}, \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ln(f^c) = & b^0 + \ln(U_a^i) + b^t \ln(t) + \\ & + b^p \ln(p) + b^W \ln(W) + b^{k^i} \ln(k^i) + \\ & + 0,5b^t \ln(t)^2 + 0,5b^p \ln(p)^2 + \\ & + 0,5b^W \ln(W)^2 + 0,5b^{k^i} \ln(k^i)^2 + \quad (12) \\ & + b^{t-p} \ln(t) \ln(p) + b^{t-W} \ln(t) \ln(W) + \\ & + b^{t-k^i} \ln(t) \ln(k^i) + b^{p-W} \ln(p) \ln(W) + \\ & + b^{p-k^i} \ln(p) \ln(k^i) + b^{W-k^i} \ln(W) \ln(k^i), \\ & b - \end{aligned}$$

$Y_t - \widehat{Y}_t$  ;  
 10% ( 9,5%  
 - 80).  
 (13),  
 .4.

MS Excel

$$\begin{aligned} \ln(f^c) = & 0,485 + \ln(U_a^i) + 0,999 \ln(t) + \\ & 0,831 \ln(p) + 0,169 \ln(W) - 0,999 \ln(k^i) + \quad 1) \\ & + 0,5 \cdot 0,039 \ln(t)^2 + 0,5 \cdot 0,251 \ln(p)^2 + \quad ; 2) \\ & + 0,5 \cdot 0,107 \ln(W)^2 + 0,5 \cdot 0,621 \ln(k^i)^2 + \quad (13) \\ & + 0,008 \ln(t) \ln(p) + 0,169 \ln(t) \ln(W) + \\ & + 0,139 \ln(t) \ln(k^i) + 0,026 \ln(p) \ln(W) + \\ & + 0,233 \ln(p) \ln(k^i) + 0,250 \ln(W) \ln(k^i). \end{aligned}$$

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	0,3	0,01	247	13
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, %	-15,39%	-9,63%	+0,34%	+4,78%

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[16].  
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[18, 58],

[2, 79-100]:

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